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NATALIE KINGSTON
in
"FRAMED"

Hate as black and a man as hard as a diamond in the rough! But a beautiful woman and a tropical moon modelled him into a gem among men!

AT THE MAJESTIC NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street, in the City of Victoria Hongkong.

LEADERS GO DOWN AT LEEDS.

WEDNESDAY LOSE BY THREE GOALS TO ONE.

FOOTBALL RESULTS.

London, Apr. 9. Wednesday, leaders of the First Division, went down heavily at Leeds to-day when they were beaten by three goals to nil. Results of matches played to-day are as follows:

First Division.	
Bolton	1 Newcastle
Middlesbro'	1 Arsenal
Leeds	0 Wednesday
Southern Section	
Bristol R.	2 Bournemouth
"First Division Table."	
P. W. D. L. F. A. Pts.	
Wednesday .. 33 20 6 7 23 44 46	
Derby .. 36 19 7 10 75 44 45	
Manchester C. 36 18 8 10 81 64 44	
Aston Villa .. 36 18 4 14 79 72 40	
Blackburn .. 37 17 6 13 91 85 40	
Liverpool .. 37 16 8 13 65 65 39	
Huddersfield .. 36 16 7 13 57 61 39	
Leeds .. 36 17 5 14 67 52 39	
Leicester .. 37 16 6 13 74 77 38	
West Ham .. 37 16 5 16 75 69 37	
Bolton .. 38 14 9 15 62 62 37	
Portsmouth .. 36 14 8 14 63 57 36	
Birmingham .. 35 13 8 14 57 54 34	
Arsenal .. 36 13 8 15 59 51 34	
Sheffield U. .. 37 14 5 18 80 70 27	
Sunderland .. 34 13 7 14 56 66 33	
Manchester U. 36 14 5 17 57 73 33	
Middlesbro'	37 14 5 18 73 70 33
Burnley .. 38 12 8 18 68 88 32	
Newcastle .. 36 12 6 18 64 85 30	
Grimsby .. 36 10 7 19 62 84 27	
Everton .. 36 8 10 18 63 81 26	

Straits J. P. CASE CONCLUDES.

(Continued from Page 1.)

casions under the new Ordinance. It was impossible for a man to explain every possible thing in his pockets. There were probably half a dozen people in the Court who had things in their pockets, associated with opium, yet because no opium was found in their possession, they were not bothered for an explanation of those things. There were going to be many cases in which people could not explain some things, and if this was taken into account against the people, there would be many convictions in that Court.

True Story.

As regards the keys, the defendant had attracted to himself, some suspicion in his Worship's mind that he was not willing to accept the defendant's story. He could have told many other stories. It was possible that the story he had told might attract suspicion, but it was the true and only one he could tell. He could not tell any other and speak the truth. The explanation was that either he was in a frame of mind when he felt the keys might involve him in further suspicion, or that he felt they did not matter. If the former, he would point out that the defendant had ample opportunity to get rid of them. The purpose of his original visit to the hotel might have been for that object. The fact was that he walked up to the hotel, with the evidence in his pocket, and came back with the evidence still in his pocket. He even made a further journey with that evidence glued to him. If he was trying to bluff, that bluff would have had to be carried right through, after he had seen the European Officer.

Further Than Home Law.
Mr. Strellett, quoting numerous authorities, argued exhaustively on the Home law in respect of stolen goods, and finally his Worship held that the Opium Ordinance of Hongkong, in its new and amended form, had gone further than the Home law or the common law in the matter of presumption of guilty knowledge and the onus thrown by such presumption on the defendant to disprove such guilty knowledge.

Mr. Strellett, in closing his address, said it was the duty of the prosecution to bring forward a clear and straightforward case—a duty which he considered they had not discharged when they did not take the trouble to find the persons who handled the luggage. No-one deplored such omission, Mr. Strellett said, more than one defendant. The matter was one of public interest, and Mr. Strellett held that it was right that in closing the case, his Worship should express some opinion for guidance in future cases of a similar nature.

Magistrate's Decision.

His Worship:—In this case I have made my attitude clear that the case is entirely on a question of fact and not on a question of law. I don't propose to make any further comment except on the evidence given by Inspector Lannigan this morning. I cannot conceive it possible that the defendant would have been such a fool as to have taken this luggage on the wharf. Defendant is therefore discharged. The opium, of course, is confiscated.

SHANGHAI COURT CHANGE.

INAUGURATION OF NEW TRIBUNAL.

PROVISIONAL COURT ENDS ITS EXISTENCE.

SIMPLE CEREMONY.

The inauguration of the Second Branch of the Kiangsu Higher Court (Appeal Court) and the Shanghai Special District Court (re-organized Provisional Court) was marked by a simple ceremony consisting mainly of the oath-taking of the new dignitaries and judges of the two tribunals, and addresses by a number of court officials and a representative of the district Kuomintang.

The two most important officials installed in office were Dr. Hsu Wei-chen, President of the Appeal Court, and Yang Shao-hsiung, President of the Special District Court.

The Transformation.

The transformation of the court from its old status into a Chinese tribunal was evidenced by the predominance of the Chinese judicial police, the new uniforms of the staff of the courts and Chinese lettering instead of English on the doors leading to the various departments. Even the former wardresses attached to the courts' detention cells presented an unusual appearance in their new black uniforms.

The entrance to the main courthouse from the compound was adorned with three large banners, two on the sides bearing the following invocations of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen to the people: "The revolution is not yet accomplished" and "Everyone has to struggle" and in the middle the characters standing for "Justice."

Takes Up Entire Morning.

The ceremony lasted the entire morning. Four courts of the Special District Court were in session in the afternoon. The seats besides the judges, usually occupied by the Senior Consul's Deputies were taken by the procurators who were imposing figures in their black and scarlet gowns strikingly contrasted with the usual black and gold gowns of the judges.

A big crowd clustered around the various courtrooms the whole day and appeared greatly interested in all that was taking place. A number of new faces were noticed in the various departments, and the office for the receiving of civil petitions in particular was almost entirely filled with new clerks. A little delay was experienced by representatives of several law firms in getting their petitions through, but it was explained, this difficulty would only be of short duration and that it would not be long before everything is in proper gear.

Many Notables.

Many Chinese notables attended the morning's ceremony including Mr. S. K. Chen, director of the Shanghai office of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Mr. Yu Hung-chun, representative of Mayor Chang of the Chinese City; Mr. Wong Siu-lai, of the General Chamber of Commerce; Mr. Yu La-ching, Dr. F. T. Chen, Mr. Y. T. Van, Mr. Loh Teg-wei and a number of other prominent members of the local Chinese bar.

The ceremony was held in the spacious No. 2 courtroom formerly housing the civil appeal division. On the wall behind the platform was a large picture of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen to whom all assembled paid obeisance by the three minutes silence customary with certain official ceremonies.

Kuomintang Speaker.

A number of speakers took the platform, most of whom spoke briefly and to the point. The principal speaker was Mr. Pan Kung-tsun, representative and Chief of the Bureau of Social Affairs. Mr. Pan criticized the detention cells of the former municipal goal, and urged the two Presidents of the new courts to do all in their power to bring about a necessary reform. The speaker, then urged all the officials and staffs of the courts to co-operate and work towards the accomplishment of the end—the establishment of the efficiency of the new tribunals. Mr. Pan commented on the multitude of temptations surrounding those holding the office of judges and exhorted the new judges always to strive to be incorruptible in their offices.

A New Era.

The reorganized court, the speaker said, ushered in a new era both for the judicial and political advancement of the Republic. The inception of the Provisional Court, he said, left a big gap to be filled, whereat the establishment of the courts was more in

PROBLEM OF AIR DISARMAMENT.

LORD THOMSON ON COMING DIFFICULTIES.

BRITAIN WATCHFUL.

London, Apr. 9. Speaking in the House of Commons to-day Lord Thomson, Secretary for Air, said the elements in air power were an Air Force of sufficient strength to carry out the policy of the country, air communication sufficiently developed, air transport system nourished and fed by adequate aircraft and lastly a highly developed system of aeronautical research.

No means of purely passive defence had been devised for dealing with attacks from the air.

He assured Mr. Trenchard that the Government were giving the most careful attention to the subject. The Prime Minister was taking an active part as head of the Committee of Imperial Defence.

Turning to the question of air disarmament, Lord Thomson said we had never claimed even a one power standard in the air. Air disarmament was one of the biggest problems that lay ahead. If air development went on there was no town in this country which was safe from bombing.

His own view was that no country could possess air power that was not a progressive and highly developed country. Countries which could possess air power were very few and they were fortunately democratically governed.

Without their political co-operation and agreement there was, however, no prospect of disarmament in a strict sense in air matters.—British Wireless.

NOT A "TRICK CYCLIST."

COOLIE ON LEGITIMATE ERRAND.

Because he was not a "trick cyclist," but a man on a legitimate errand, a delivery coolie of the Kowloon Store who appeared before Mr. Whyte Smith, at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, on a charge of riding on the wrong side of Canton Road, was given a caution.

The defendant admitted the charge, but said he had tried to avoid some pedestrians.

Detective Sergeant Humphreys mentioned that at the part of Canton Road where the defendant was arrested, there were always a number of pedestrians and what the defendant had said might be true. He was seen "cutting" a corner and it was possible he had swerved over to the right to avoid some people.

His Worship remarked that the defendant was not one of the "trick cyclists" but was on an errand.

DUCHESS' FLIGHT.

TO TAKE HER TURN IN CONTROL OF PLANE.

London, Apr. 9. The Duchess of Bedford and Captain Barnard left Croydon Aerodrome this afternoon in a Fokker-Jupiter monoplane for Lympne, whence they will start at dawn tomorrow on their attempt to fly to Capetown and back, a distance of 18,500 miles in eighteen days. Mr. R. Little accompanied them as auxiliary pilot.

Last August, the Duchess and Capt. Barnard made a record flight to India and back in seven and a half days. On that flight, the Duchess, who is 61 years of age, took her turn in control of the plane while Capt. Barnard slept, and she will relieve the pilots at the controls on the present flight.—British Wireless.

OVERCAST.

The Royal Observatory reports that a large depression is central over the Upper Yangtze Valley. The local forecast is:—South winds, moderate; squally; generally overcast.

keeping with the aspirations of the Chinese people.

President Hsu Wen-yun's address was brief. He thanked the Government for the high honour it had conferred on him by his appointment, and welcomed the representative of the district Kuomintang to the ceremony. After promising to do his utmost to fulfil the trust reposed in him, he urged the necessity of unstinted co-operation and loyalty of the staffs of the tribunals as vitally important to the welfare of the whole community.

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Just desperately in love—
with each other's
sweethearts.

A NEW DAME has them Scraping Again!

To Hand the Cock Eyed
World Its Biggest Laugh

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between Flagg and Quirt as They
Polo, Frolic and Fume with Each
Other's Sweeties from Siberia to
the Tropics

You Laughed When You Imagined
Their Dialogue in
"WHAT PRICE GLORY".

You'll Roar When You Actually Hear
Them Now in the

ALL-TALKING THE

COCK EYED WORLD

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EDMUND LOWE
LILY DAMITA

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HEALTH WEEK AT Y.M.C.A.

(Continued from Page 12.)

mous damage destroying life and property and crippling industry. So far as I know the only likely way to achieve success in this direction is through the co-operation of the educated members of their own race who have their confidence.

Mr. Lo's Speech.

Speaking in Chinese Mr. M. K. Lo said in part: Mr. Tao Yim San and gentlemen.—The "Health Week" promoted by this Association, in co-operation with the Chinese Medical Association, the Hongkong Chinese Medical Association, and the Chinese Young Women's Christian Association, is, to my mind, a very important event in this Colony, and I feel greatly honoured by being invited to this opening ceremony.

It is a common saying that "Health is not valued till sickness come." A healthy man does not of course worry about his health and so become a prey to imaginary illness. But everyone should take an intelligent interest in the elementary principles of hygiene and preventive medicine, for these subjects concern, not the treatment and cure of the sick, which is the business of the medical practitioner, but the attainment and preservation of health, which is so tremendously important to all of us, individually and as members of a community.

The art of healing in some form or other must, I suppose, have existed ever since—and probably before—civilization began. To cure the sick, to alleviate the suffering, have at all times acted as a great impetus to human effort, although that effort must of course be conditioned by the state of the human knowledge at the time. Magic, supernatural intervention, touch by a sacred person, blood-letting, potions and plasters, have all been resorted to. Medical practice became quite advanced long before the Christian era. In fact one great body of medical literature is associated with the name of Hippocrates (460 B.C.). In China Shen Nung (who lived about 4718 years ago) "tasted many hundred herbs whence arose the art of healing and medicine."

Chinese Medical Art.

Mr. Lo discussed interestingly the rise of medical science and then referred to Chinese medical art. He said:

According to modern ideas, the study of medicine must involve the preliminary study of anatomy, or, in other words, the structure and form of the body, and physiology, or the study of the functions of the various organs of the body. Chinese medical art—learned and profound as it is, and has been for so many centuries—because of its ignorance or imperfect knowledge of either, must, as it seems to me, remain more or less empirical. The efficacy of Chinese medicine is, I submit, not open to doubt. But I cannot help feeling that, if Chinese medical diagnosis and treatment, based as it is upon an art of such revered antiquity, were to be supplemented and invigorated by the modern knowledge of anatomy and physiology, Chinese medical practitioners may

yet be in a position to confer an inestimable boon to mankind.

What is the trend and aim of modern medical science in relation to general health? I suppose this question must depend on the views of the expert as to what is the chief factor contributing to disease. I think I am right in saying that formerly it was believed to be an unhealthy environment. At one time many diseases were attributed to unwholesome exhalations from the ground; we have a relic of this belief in the name "malaria" with which we are still too sadly familiar in Hongkong. With the introduction and final acceptance of the germ theory of disease, and the rapid development of the new science of bacteriology, it was perhaps natural that the infecting germ, the seed as it were, should claim most attention, to the neglect of the study of the soil.

It is only comparatively recently that it has dawned upon us that the equally important, if indeed it is not the primary, factor in the genesis of disease, is the lowering of the natural resistance of the body, and that unhygienic surroundings, unsuitable food and clothing, unhealthy occupations and evil habits, all contribute to prepare a fruitful soil for the development of the multitudinous diseases to which hitherto flesh has been heir. With this modern conception, the chief aim of all those who have at heart the improvement of general health must be the creation, or rather preservation, of a healthy resistant body. As one authority puts it: "Progress would thus seem to depend more upon social and moral evolution than upon the advance of sanitary science, more upon wisdom than knowledge, more upon public opinion than legislative enactment, more upon sociology and biology than medical intervention. Yet all are necessary for the art of preventive medicine is social in structure and medical in inspiration."

Education of the Public.
In Hongkong, as I have no doubt in most parts of China, many of these modern ideas remain a sealed book to the general mass. Many of them think and believe what was thought and believed say 5,000 years ago. One can scarcely go through the poorer quarters of the town on any evening of the week without coming upon the sad spectacle of a couple of poor women beating the road with rolled-up mats, and making quaint charts. Someone near or dear to them was no doubt lying at the door of death, and these women, overwhelmed with grief and believing that the patient was being attacked by some evil spirits, desperately sought to chase away such spirits in order that the patient might be well. Did not our ancestors a few thousand years ago do something very similar in the same circumstances?

There are many pressing problems concerning public health which should engage the attention of the Government. We are indeed fortunate to have, at least, a health expert as the Director of Medical and Sanitary Services in the person of Hon Dr. A. R. Wellington. And I rejoice to know that an expert officer of malaria has been appointed and will be due in the Colony shortly, for I feel that malaria, being preventable, should be entirely eradicated from the Colony. But

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The Steamship,

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Goods not cleared within 7 days including date of arrival, will be subject to rent.

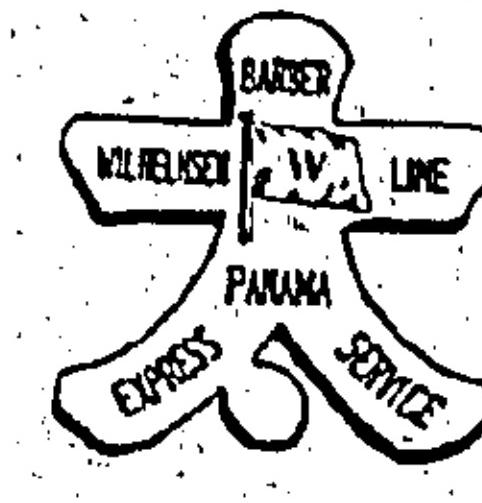
All claims must be sent to the undersigned before the Thursday, the 17th April, 1930, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the consignees, and the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10.00 a.m. on Monday, the 14th April, 1930.

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No fire insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL,
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Hongkong, 8th April, 1930.



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ITALIA	10,000	15th Apr.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
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	Hongkong	Shanghai	Kobe	Yokohama	Vancouver	Arrive
Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Arrive	
Empress of Asia	Apr. 30	May 3	May 6	May 8	May 17	
Empress of Canada	May 15	May 18	May 20	May 22	May 30	
Empress of Russia	June 4	June 7	June 10	June 12	June 21	
Empress of Asia	June 25	June 28	July 1	July 3	July 12	
Empress of Canada	July 10	July 13	July 15	July 17	July 25	
Empress of Canada	July 23	July 25	July 29	July 31	Aug. 8	
Empress of Russia	Aug. 7	Aug. 10	Aug. 12	Aug. 14	Aug. 22	
Empress of Japan	Aug. 20	Aug. 23	Aug. 26	Aug. 29	Sept. 1	
Empress of Asia	Sept. 4	Sept. 7	Sept. 9	Sept. 11	Sept. 19	
Empress of Canada	Sept. 17	Sept. 20	Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Oct. 4	
Empress of Russia	Oct. 2	Oct. 5	Oct. 7	Oct. 9	Oct. 17	
Empress of Japan	Oct. 15	Oct. 18	Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Nov. 1	
Empress of Asia	Oct. 30	Nov. 2	Nov. 4	Nov. 6	Nov. 14	
Empress of Canada	Nov. 12	Nov. 15	Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Nov. 29	

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May 7, 5 p.m.	May 12	EMPIRE OF CANADA	May 19

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TAIPEI	13th May	20th May
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TAIPEI	11th July	18th July

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ANDRE LEIRON ... 17th June.
PORTOS ... 1st July.
CHENONCEAUX ... 15th July.
ATHOS II ... 29th July.

SPHINX ... 22nd Apr.
G. METZINGER ... 6th May.
ANDRE LEIRON ... 20th May.
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HEALTH WEEK AT Y.M.C.A.

(Continued from Page 10.)

remote, the prejudices and wishes of the patient or his friends should not be allowed to outweigh the risk to the community and the possibility of establishment of an epidemic.

Control of Small-pox.

Small-pox is one of the most infectious, most disfiguring and most fatal of the infectious diseases and one which a susceptible person can contract not only from contact with a patient but from being in the room with him.

Humidity and temperature have a great influence on the small-pox virus, the disease flourishing in the cold weather and tending to die down when the temperature is high and the air moist such as occurs in the summer in Hongkong.

The microbes are thrown out of the body of the sick man through the skin, through the excretions and even through the breath and they contaminate not only the wearing apparel and the bedclothes of the patient, but the very air of the room he occupies. The matter from the pox dries and is distributed everywhere in the room, in the form of dust becoming attached to clothing, bedclothes, furniture, curtains, walls and floors. The contagion may be carried to a distance by those who have been in the contaminated room and there are many instances where a person himself immune to infection has carried the disease to a distance and there started an epidemic. The microbes can remain alive on clothes and furniture for months and cases are on record of the disease being carried from Egypt to England on contaminated bales of cotton and causing outbreaks in the latter country. During epidemics the disease is widely spread in public vehicles such as trams, buses, rickshaws, etc.

The patient is not free from contagion to others until his skin has become perfectly smooth and clean and free from all traces of scab. This does not happen until about three weeks after the cessation of symptoms and unless the patient be in a hospital where his movements are under control there is very great risk of his leaving his room and of his wandering about spreading infection.

The microbes enter the body through the nose, being inhaled with contaminated air, or through contact with the skin or through inoculation. A person who has recovered from an attack is as a rule immune for the rest of his life.

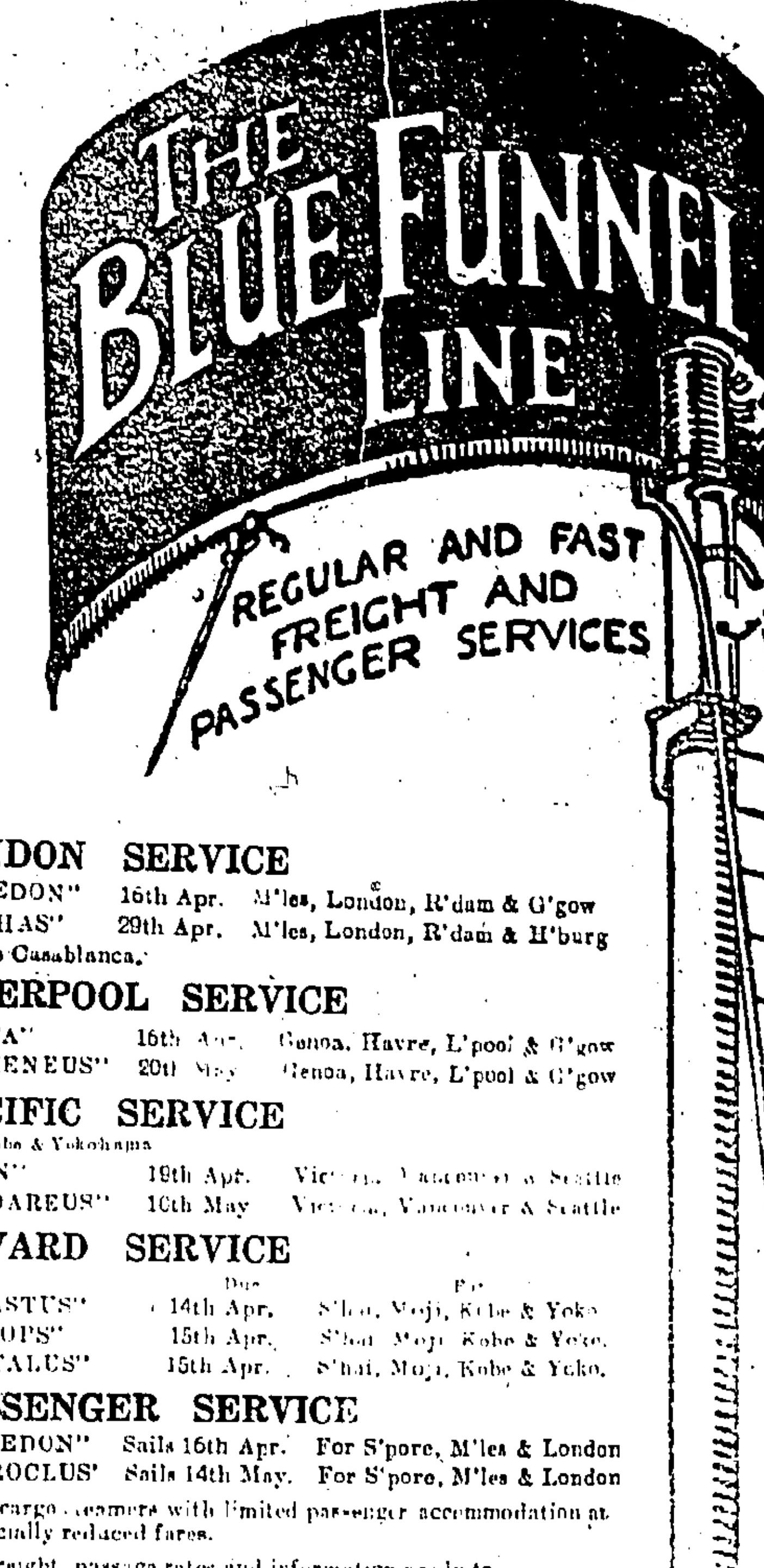
Animals suffer from the disease and immunity is conferred when man is vaccinated with matter from a cow or calf suffering from cowpox—a mild form of small-pox which bodies have been found by the authorities dumped in the streets.

It is plain that the people are not co-operating with the authorities in the campaign against this disease and until they realise that it is their duty to do so and voluntarily offer their assistance there is little chance of carrying out those measures which other countries successfully employ to stamp out the disease.

Education of the People.

What has been said of small-pox applies to other infectious diseases. Co-operation is necessary if they are to be kept under control. To overcome their apathy and to direct their reasoning in the proper channel it is necessary to educate the people. They must be made acquainted with the facts concerning the nature of infection and the need for their assistance. They must learn that each case of disease is a fire which has been set alight by the sparks of infection and that it must be extinguished or guarded until it has burned itself out otherwise there is every chance of the fire spreading and doing enormous damage.

(Continued on Page 13.)



LONDON SERVICE

"SARPEDON" 16th Apr. Miles, London, R'dam & G'gov
"CALUCHAS" 29th Apr. Miles, London, R'dam & H'burg
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"TANTALUS" 16th Apr. Shan, Moji, Kobe & Yoko

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SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu Tatsuma Maru ... Monday, 14th Apr.

Shinyo Maru ... Wednesday, 23rd Apr.

SEATTLE, VICTORIA via Shanghai & Japan Ports Siberia Maru ... Saturday, 19th Apr.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.

Atsuta Maru ... Saturday, 19th Apr.

Kashima Maru ... Saturday, 3rd May.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

Aki Maru ... Wednesday, 23rd Apr.

Kaga Maru ... Wednesday, 21st May.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

Awa Maru ... Friday, 11th Apr.

Nagano Maru ... Monday, 14th Apr.

SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Japan, Honolulu.

Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Heiyo Maru ... Friday, 2nd May.

SOUTH AMERICA (EAST COAST) via Singapore.

Capetown & Ports.

Hakata Maru ... Monday, 5th May.

NEW YORK, BOSTON via Panama.

Lisbon Maru ... Wednesday, 16th Apr.

Tsuwaya Maru ... Thursday, 1st May.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Constantinople.

Genoa & Marsailles.

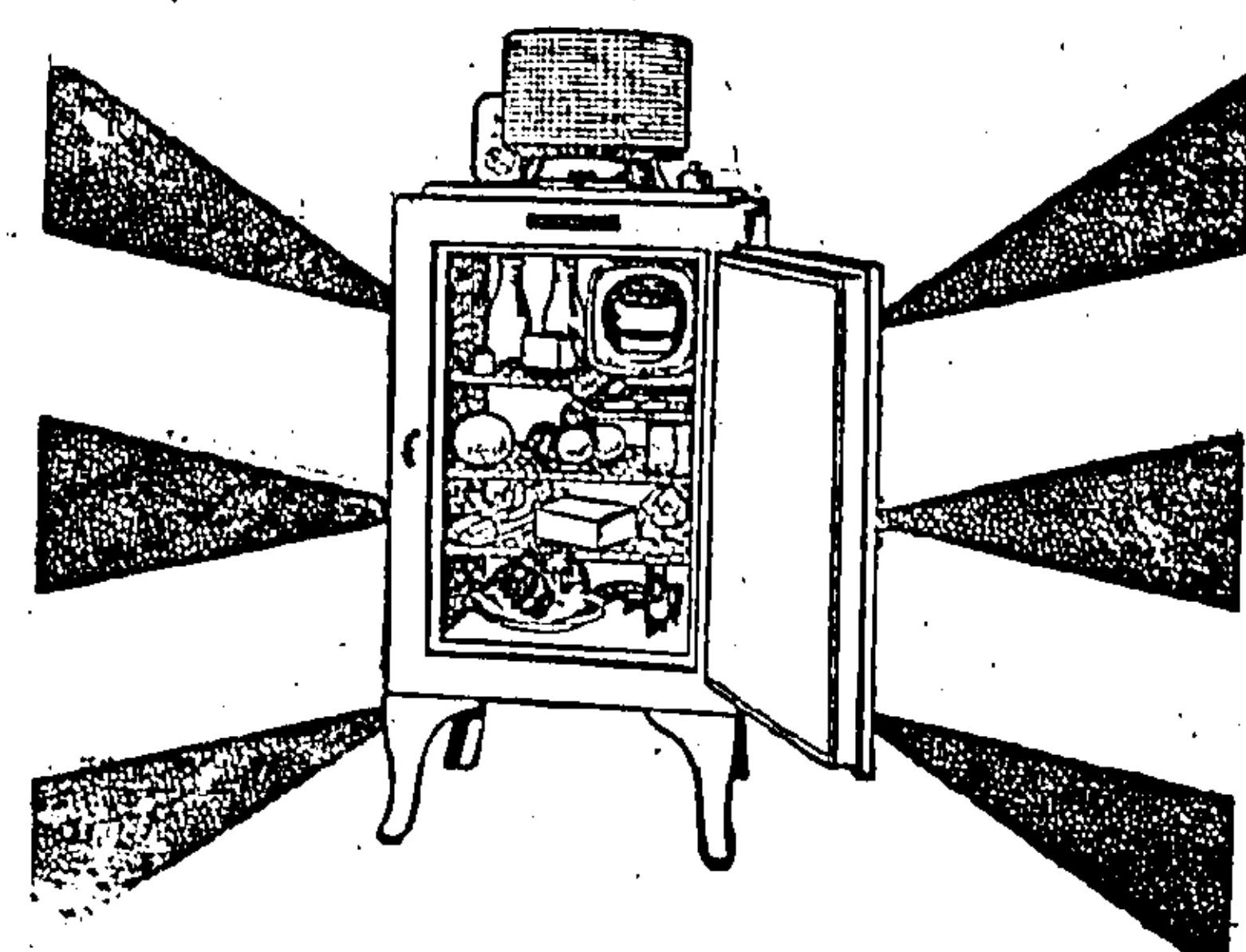
Lima Maru ... Monday, 14th Apr.

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Nagato Maru ... Tuesday, 15th Apr.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Morioka Maru (Moji Direct) ... Sunday, 13th Apr.



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HEALTH WEEK AT Y.M.C.A.

DR. WELLINGTON ON DISEASE PREVENTION.

EDUCATION NEEDED.

The Chinese Y.M.C.A. Health Week was inaugurated last evening when the Hon. Dr. A. R. Wellington, the Director of Medical and Sanitary Services, gave a most interesting lecture on the prevention of disease through co-operation.

Dr. Chan Wai-cheung presided and there was a large attendance. Hon. Dr. A. R. Wellington, in the course of his address said: Ladies and Gentlemen, once again I have the honour of addressing you at the commencement of Y.M.C.A. Health Week. The causes of ill health are the same today as they were last year and what I am going to say to-night is necessarily very much a repetition of what I told you before.

In this life health and happiness are closely related and life without happiness is not worth much.

People do not live unhealthy lives and court sickness by choice, it is because they lack knowledge of the risk they run or because of necessity. It has come to be recognised that, where the health of the masses is concerned, medical relief is ineffective unless it goes hand in hand with improvement in preventive measures, and if the efforts of a government to effect the latter are to be successful, the close co-operation of the public is absolutely necessary. Schemes can be formulated and laws passed, but, unless the people understand and approve there is apathy and opposition and the full measure of success can never be attained. It is only by persuasion that radical health reforms can be effected and that persuasion must come from within, through a recognition of the benefits brought about by improved hygienic conditions.

How the public can best be educated and made to develop a sanitary conscience is probably the most urgent of all sanitary problems which confront the health authorities of any country. The solution of the problem lies in co-operation—in other words co-operation among those who know for the purpose of teaching those who do not know to the end that there may be co-operation among all for the good of all.

Mutual Understanding.

Co-operation is independent of race, rank, creed, occupation or wealth. There can be co-operation between Chinese and Europeans between Christians and Mahomedans, between officials and non-officials, between doctors and laymen and between those possessing great wealth and those who have none at all. But co-operation is impossible unless there be mutual understanding, trust and good-will. Co-operation breaks down immediately one party becomes suspicious of the good intentions of the other. The puzzle is how to establish understanding, trust, and good-will, in the matter of sanitation and disease prevention. Understanding can only come through explanation and demonstration. It is difficult enough to instruct educated people who have not been grounded in the modern theories of disease causation and bodily resistance, but this difficulty is enormously increased when one is dealing with an illiterate people which speaks a totally different language and who look upon disease as a manifestation of divine displeasure or as a spell cast by an evil spirit. All communication must be made by word of mouth in their own language and in a form they can understand perhaps by parable or fable. When once the people become aware that it pays to help themselves not only will they take the necessary action but they will see that their neighbours do likewise.

In England there is a central council for health education. They have organised services of press publicity, health weeks, health exhibitions, health talks, etc. The public press has always been a very important instrument in the dissemination of health knowledge and the authorities make full use of it knowing that its service in a good cause can always be counted on.

Printed propaganda in the form of pamphlets and posters teaches the literate but in itself has little or no effect in those who cannot read and in Hongkong the latter form the great mass of the population. But the literate are the leaders in every nation and knowledge spreads from the literate to

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the illiterate. Through co-operation all can be accomplished; without it, very little.

The very first step in the matter of co-operation is the establishment of confidence and there can be no doubt that altruistic bodies like the Y.M.C.A. exert a powerful influence in this direction.

Prevention of Disease.

The purpose of Health Week is to teach the individual the best way to keep himself healthy and happy.

The germs causing disease are the same in the East as in the West and there is very little difference if any between Chinese and Europeans in the matter of resistance. What is good for one is good for the other, and what is bad for one is bad for the other, and there is no reason at all why the methods of control which have proved their worth elsewhere should not be adopted here with equal success.

It has been said that the Chinese will not accept them but I have lived among the Chinese since 1905 and I know the majority will accept if they only understand. In England we have a proverb which says "None so blind as those who will not see," and there are probably here as there some die-hards who will not see the truth, but I feel certain that the majority will accept the facts if only they be explained to them.

From what has been said above it is plain that there are two ways of escaping disease. The first is to avoid as far as possible contact with disease germs, and the second is to tone up the body so that it may destroy those germs which do enter before they have time to multiply and produce sickness.

The doctor has no charm to keep off disease, but he knows something about disease and avoids conditions which will render his body susceptible and conditions which will bring him into contact with the germs of disease under conditions favourable for the implantations of the seed.

Dirt and Untidiness.

Germs or microbes are too small to be seen except through a microscope and therefore the only chance the ordinary individual has

of avoiding them is by keeping clear of the places where they are likely to be. Clean food, clean houses, clean clothes and clean bodies are free from germs—dirty food, dirty water, dirty houses, dirty clothes and dirty bodies harbour them in abundance. Dirt is dangerous in that it may contain the germs of infectious disease. Where there is dirt there is danger. Therefore, if you wish to avoid danger, avoid dirty food, dirty water, dirty houses, dirty clothes and dirty bodies.

Dirt and untidiness go together. A tidy place is easily kept clean, but cleanliness is almost impossible where things are all in a muddle. A man once said "untidiness breeds untidiness, and dirt breeds dirt"—and he was not far wrong. Therefore be tidy and be clean.

It is possible for an individual to avoid infection in the open country where houses are small and scattered, where the air is pure and the water above suspicion and where everyone knows his neighbours. But how is it possible for the individual to avoid infection in Hongkong where the houses are packed closely together, where each house contains anything up to 100 people, where each individual has little or no control over the factors affecting the purity of the food he eats, the water he drinks, and the air he breathes, where no one knows anything about his neighbour and has no control over his actions or his movements?

The answer is that under such conditions the individual cannot take care of himself any more than the individual cell in his body can take care of itself. It is only by division of labour and a discipline which ensures orderliness, co-operation and co-ordination, such as exists in the body that the individual has any chance of obtaining comfort and of escaping disease and early death.

In a properly organised and properly administered city it is possible to secure for the individual security of life and property and protection against the risks of disease.

London, less favourably situated than Hongkong, has nearly eight million inhabitants, yet it is among the healthiest of the cities of the world. But in a properly organised and disciplined assembly there must be co-operation and co-ordination—the city owes duties to its citizens and each citizen owes duties to the city and to his neighbour. No one in a community is free to do as he likes if his actions have any effect on his neighbours or on the welfare of the community as a whole.

Each individual should realise that he is a part of a whole and that his conduct and actions have an effect on himself and on his neighbour for good or for evil. He should not only do his duty but for his own good and that of the community he should keep an eye on his neighbour and stimulate him to do likewise. Where the neighbour persists in defaulting, the facts should be brought to the attention of the authorities.

If a community is to flourish the comfort of the individual has to give way to the welfare of the masses.

A Special Danger.

Each person sick with infectious disease represents a battle in a fortified town where the bad microbes are contending for victory over the cells which compose the body. In its efforts to rid itself of the diseases, the body throws out daily millions of the microbes, which microbes contaminate the clothes, the bedding and the surroundings of the patient. Anyone approaching with it due precaution is liable to become contaminated and to carry away on his clothes or on his person the virulent microbes, the germs of disease, everyone of whom is waiting an opportunity to enter a fresh host and repeat the process.

It is most important that the individual should realise that the sick man is a menace not only to the immediate contacts but through them to the general public.

When disease affects the individual only, the choice of nursing and treatment lies with the patient or his guardian. Where the illness is of such an infectious nature that the case not only endangers the health and lives of those who approach near, but through them the health and lives of those more

(Continued on Page 12.)

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**COST OF LIVING.****EFFECT OF FALL IN THE DOLLAR.**

To-day the Finance Committee of the Legislative Council will be asked to approve supplementary expenditure amounting to \$580,970.

The principal votes are explained below in a Message from His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government:

Fire Brigade: Special Expenditure, 1 Bayley. Fire Escape, \$69.00.

Provision made in Estimates, \$2,300.

The cost of this Escape and freight was under estimated to the extent of £56 which has caused an excess on the vote of \$569.

A supplementary Vote for this sum is therefore requested.

Wireless Sets in Hospitals.

Public Works Extraordinary: Hongkong, Miscellaneous. To provide Broadcast Receiving sets in Government Hospitals, \$1,809.00.

It is proposed that wireless receiving sets and headphones be provided in Hospitals under Government control to enable patients to listen to the broadcast programme.

The approximate number of sets it is intended to install at once is as follows:—Victoria Hospital with 25 headphones, Government Civil Hospital with 37, Infectious Diseases Hospital with 4 and Kowloon Hospital with 20.

The cost is estimated at \$1,809 and a vote for this amount is requested.

Additional Accommodation.

Harbour Department and Air Services:—Harbour Department, Rent of Offices. Additional Accommodation for Government Marine Surveyor's Office, \$298.00.

Provision made in Estimates \$7,050. The item of \$7,050 includes an amount of \$1,440 for 12 months rent of additional Government Marine Surveyor's Office accommodation at \$120 per month. It has been found impossible to rent suitable accommodation at this figure and higher rent must be paid.

Rent for Workshops.

Public Works Department:—Other Charges, Special Expenditure. Rent for areas on Praya East Reclamation, \$5,040.00.

The Government Waterworks Workshops have stood for many years on land that has now become part of the Praya East Reclamation scheme.

New Workshops are being erected on another site (on Crown land on the Praya East Reclamation) and will be finished shortly when the existing buildings will be demolished. The participants agreed to allow Government to remain in possession of the old areas upon payment of rental until the completion of the new buildings.

A sum to meet the rental during 1929 was approved in Financial Message 18 Item 116, but as Premium on the Lots was not paid before the end of the year the Vote was not used.

A Vote is now requested equal to the one approved last year (\$3,780) plus an additional \$1,260 for the period 1.1.30 to 31.3.30.

Police Training School.

Public Works Extraordinary: Kowloon Buildings. Purchase of K.L.I.A. 1652 and buildings erected thereon, \$182,750.00.

The buildings on Kowloon Island Lot 1652 have been rented by Government since March, 1928, and used as a Police Training School.

The opportunity now offers of acquiring the property and so obviating the necessity in the near future of erecting new buildings for the Police Training School.

The property is valued at a total of \$301,228, which it is proposed to cover by an exchange of land (two lots valued at \$85,312.50 and \$33,210 respectively) in part payment, and a cash payment of \$182,750. A vote for this amount is therefore requested.

Burial of Dead.

Sanitary Department:—Burial of infected bodies, \$500.00.

Provision made in Estimates, \$500.

As a result of the outbreak of small-pox the amount expended up to the end of February was \$340. An additional vote of \$500 is requested which it is hoped will prove sufficient to cover expenditure for the remainder of the year.

H.C.L. Allowance.

Miscellaneous Services:—High Cost of Living Allowance, \$377,400.00.

Provision made in Estimates, \$420,000.

Amount voted for 1930, \$420,000. The scheme of percentage increase on existing sterling salaries which was brought into force in 1928 did not contemplate a fall in the value of the dollar below 1/9. The Secretary of State has approved of the con-

sideration of this concession down to exchange of 1/6 as from January 1, 1930, pending the consideration of the report of the Salaries Commission by Legislative Council. A vote is therefore requested for \$377,400 the estimated excess on this item for the whole year on the assumption that the value of the dollar remains at 1/6.

In the event of the approval of the recommendations made in the Salaries report, the sum of \$377,400 now requested with the \$420,000 already voted in the Estimates for 1930 will become part of the provision necessary for putting the new Salaries scheme into force.

Bowen Road Filter Beds.

Public Works Extraordinary:—Hongkong Waterworks—Installation of Turbines and Pump at Bowen Road Filter Beds. To complete the work, \$6,145.00.

Provision made in Estimates, \$5,000.

This work was estimated at \$20,000 but owing to the late arrival of the pumps the expenditure last year was \$8,855.23 only, leaving \$11,146 unexpended but required to complete the work.

\$5,000 is included in the 1930 Estimates and a revote of \$6,145 is requested.

Death Gratuities.

Pensions:—Death Gratuities \$4,200.00.

Provision made in Estimates, \$30,000.

The provision made in 1930 Estimates for death gratuities is calculated (as far as calculation is possible) on the basis of a 10 year qualifying period.

It is proposed to reduce the period to 5 years and it is requested that grants of £195 be given to the widow of late L. Sergt. F. D. Probert; \$850 be given to the widow of late Chan Ting Iu; \$750 be given to the widow of late Hon. Kam Ting, amounting to \$4,200.

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LOCAL ENTERPRISE.**SINCERE'S MANNEQUIN PARADES.**

The interest taken by local residents, European as well as Chinese, in the latest fashions and materials, was demonstrated beyond a doubt yesterday morning, when the Sincere Company Ltd., inaugurated their Mannequin parades at their new display hall (2nd Floor).

The doors were thrown open at 10 o'clock, but long before that time, a large number of ladies were waiting to see the splendid display of artificial rayon silks and "Wemco" fabrics on exhibition. There were thousands of dollars worth of materials distributed in something like 600 grades and designs, all of which is the product of the leading Lancashire manufacturer whose name is identified with the making of the renowned "Tricoline."

Apart from the display in the show cases and on the counters, there was the mannequin parade in which two Europeans and three Chinese took part, the former to display in actual use of the made up product in European fashions of Parisian design, and the latter to demonstrate the beautiful effects that can be produced from the use of "Wemco" fabrics in the designs that emanate from Shanghai, the great centre of modern fashions in China.

This parade, from 10 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and from 2 p.m. to 6.30 p.m., was a huge success and the originators of the idea were well rewarded for their enterprise.

These mannequin parades are to be held for eight days. Not only in respect to a corps of attendants, whose necessity is patent, but also in the matter of ladies' accessories, such as high grade shoes, bags and satchels, etc. the management have left nothing to be desired.

Of the many varieties of "Wemco" fabrics on exhibition there was georgette in every imaginable colour and shade, crepe-de-Chine delicately coloured and of exquisite suppleness, "milose" for dainty frocks, "bydelise" and a score of other similar fabrics, too numerous to describe.

Proving the versatility of the "Wemco" fabrics, there was a charming afternoon frock in georgette, and another pattern using the popular beige ground. More utilitarian in the way of afternoon attire was the "Wemco" crepe-de-Chine in navy, with a conventional leaf design, in brick and salmon tones. There were in fact, creations for all occasions, indoor and outdoor.

Judging from the number of people who attended the parades yesterday, there can be no doubt that the innovation will prove a welcome one and that the firm will reap a merited harvest.

Many people live at too high pressure now-a-days. This constant strain taxes severely the physical reserves even of the strongest; among women especially its ill-effect are seen in the increase of nervous troubles, sleeplessness, anaemia, the early loss of vitality, and of youthful charm and bloom.

If you feel too tired to enjoy an evening's pleasure, if your eyes lack lustre and are encircled with dark rings, if your appetite is fickle, your temper capricious, your spirits droop, you are troubled with headaches, can no longer be happy and lively in the company of friends, your urgent need is tonic treatment for your blood and nerves. And this is best provided by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

For over five-and-forty years Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have been renowned for their unique recuperative value to both sexes. During this long period innumerable women throughout the world have testified

FIGHT TO CONTROL STEEL CONCERN.**BIG INDEPENDENT COMPANY MAY MERGE.**

Youngstown, Ohio, Apr. 9.

The most spectacular financial fight in Ohio seen in ten years has approached its closing stages.

After three weeks of an intensive struggle for control, shareholders of the Youngstown Sheet Tube Company met to discuss whether to merge with the Bethlehem Steel Corporation. Hundreds of millions of dollars are at stake, and a number of most picturesque steel magnates are participating in the fight, including Charles M. Schwab (chairman of the Bethlehem concern), and Cyrus Seaton (leader of the opposition to the merger).

The fight promises to be close, and the result may not be announced for some days. If the merger goes through it will mean the passing of one of the last important independent steel companies in the United States.—Reuters' American Service.



TOO TIRED FOR ANYTHING!

How Nervous Exhausted Women Can Regain Vigour, Vivacity, Charm.

to the remarkable powers to head Dr. Williams' Pink Pills as a tonic restorative, and as a corrective of the ailments of their sex. The good effects of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are usually first noticed in a distinct increase of appetite. Digestive trouble cease, insomnia gives place to sound refreshing sleep, the nerves become steady and revitalised, the eyes brighten, the skin freshens and by increased colour shows that rich blood is coursing through the veins. The spirits grow light, there is a sense of renewed vigour and well-being throughout the entire system.

And it does not take long for this improvement to become manifest. Give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills but a short trial and you will be gratified to find how soon you will feel their good effects. Do not delay. To-day is the best day to begin. Your chemist sells them \$1.50 per bottle, \$8 for 6 bottles. Nothing else is just the same, or just as good, so ask for, and insist upon having

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"A HOUSEHOLD NAME IN 54 COUNTRIES"

Announcing For the First Time in Hongkong AT SINCERE'S EXHIBITION OF BRITISH ARTIFICIAL RAYON SILKS

THE FAMOUS "WEMCO" FABRICS

"Trichene"—"Mitachene"—"Wemco Sheen"—"Bydelise"—"Milose."

TO BE HELD IN

THE NEW DISPLAY HALL

(SECOND FLOOR)

From Wednesday, 9th April to Wednesday, 16th April.

These Fabrics will be demonstrated by the Manufacturers' Representative

Staging a Series of

EUROPEAN & CHINESE MANNEQUIN PARADES

Morning: 10 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. DAILY Evening: 2 p.m. to 6.30 p.m.

MAKE A POINT OF VISITING
THIS EXHIBITION EARLY

Mannequin Displays

A series of Mannequin Parades will be held throughout the day and will show the fabrics in their full beauty when made up into garments—Paris Models in British Fabrics.

Attendants will be available who will give any information required regarding the prices of the fabrics, etc. Visitors are cordially invited and should not miss this opportunity of seeing what is regarded as the latest instance of store enterprise.

THE SINCERE COMPANY, LIMITED.

METALS
of all kinds especially for ship-building and engineering work. Complete stock. Best Terms, Immediate delivery.

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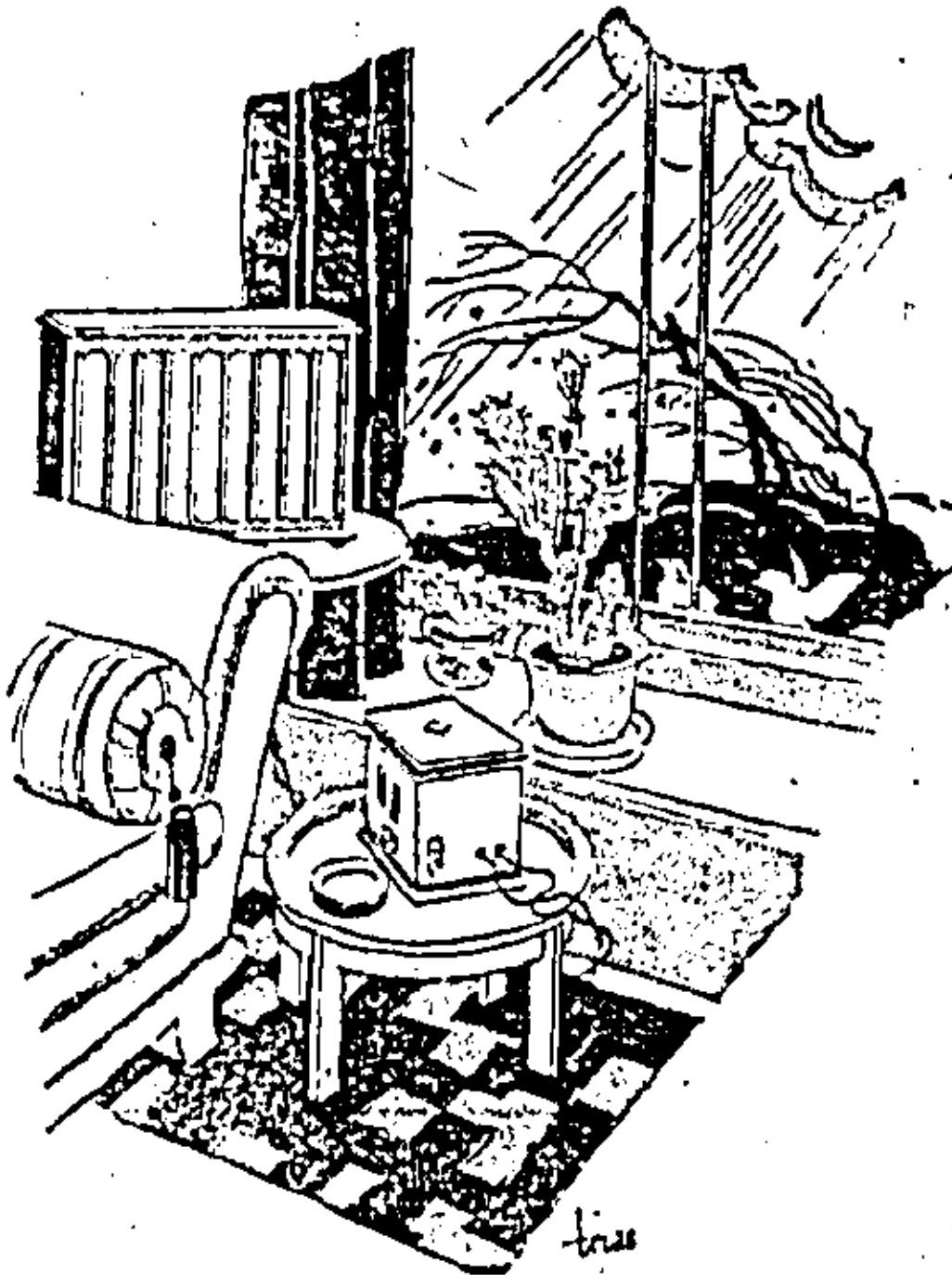
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THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.
THERAPION No. 1
THERAPION No. 2
THERAPION No. 3
No. 1 for Bladder Cancer, No. 2 for Cancer of the Uterus, Cancer of the Ovaries, Cancer of the Mammary Glands, Cancer of the Rectum, Cancer of the Stomach, Cancer of the Liver, Cancer of the Bladder, Cancer of the Lung, Cancer of the Skin, Cancer of the Mouth, Cancer of the Throat, Cancer of the Esophagus, Cancer of the Stomach, Cancer of the Colon, Cancer of the Rectum, Cancer of the Liver, Cancer of the Pancreas, Cancer of the Bladder, Cancer of the Lung, Cancer of the Skin, Cancer of the Mouth, Cancer of the Throat, Cancer of the Esophagus, Cancer of the Stomach, Cancer of the Colon, Cancer of the Rectum, Cancer of the Liver, Cancer of the Pancreas, Cancer of the Bladder, Cancer of the Lung, Cancer of the Skin, Cancer of the Mouth, Cancer of the Throat, Cancer of the Esophagus, Cancer of the Stomach, Cancer of the Colon, Cancer of the Rectum, Cancer of the Liver, Cancer of the Pancreas, Cancer of the Bladder, Cancer of the Lung, Cancer of

WE HAVE JUST
RECEIVED
A
NEW SHIPMENT

OF OUR FAMOUS SET

TELEFUNKEN 30W



The ideal set for local reception. 3 Valves working entirely from lighting mains, either 110 or 220 volts. 200-2,000 metres wave length with built-in coils. Also fitted with connections for Gramophone pick-up.

PRICE H. K. \$130.

Discount for Cash 10%

SIEMENS CHINA CO.

Pedder Building

Showroom 27, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Also obtainable from

The Anderson Music Co., Ltd.

St. George's Building.

Wah Mei Electric Co.

135, Des Voeux Road.



THE WORLD OF SPORT.



SOMERSETS BEAT THE CLUB.

SOLITARY GOAL DECIDES LEAGUE FIXTURE.

TWO JUNIOR GAMES.

The Somersets beat the Hongkong Football Club in a League match at Happy Valley yesterday, the issue being decided by Butcher's goal scored during the second half. The Club put up an excellent display and did exceedingly well to hold the fast moving Somerset forwards who showed something of the form they did during the second half of the Shield Final last Saturday.

The first threatening move came from the Somersets when Bishop and McBride were kept busy coping with the thrusts of Butcher and Rayson. Butcher however, was being watched carefully and he often failed to get his centres over. The Club forwards did not show up well, mainly due to the excellence of the Somersets' half back line which was always safe. On the other hand the Somerset forwards found the Club defence difficult to pierce, and this fact accounts for there being a blank score sheet at the interval.

Although the Club made several strong attacks early on in the first half, later in the game they were kept on the defensive, the Somerset forwards often dashing at great speed down the field. The Club backs held firm, however, and Rodger in goal proved a safe custodian.

The only goal of the match came when Bishop skied the ball towards his own goal. Rodger was hard pressed and made a weak clearance. Butcher gathered the ball and taking a pot shot beat Rodger before he could recover. After this the Somersets had most of the game and the Club forwards seldom came into the picture. Guest had two opportunities of increasing the Somersets' lead before the game ended but both times put the ball over the bar.

The Junior Matches.

In the Junior Division Chinese Athletic "A" beat South China "A" by three goals to nil. The start was delayed for ten minutes and then South China turned out with only nine men. The Athletic had all the advantages, but they were only able to penetrate the South China defence once in the first half. The goal was scored by Leung Tat-wing after a weak clearance by Lo Tam-tai.

South China had ten players for the second half but they still failed to hold the Athletic. A second goal was also scored by Leung Tat-wing and just before the match ended Lo Wai-man scored from a free kick taken just outside the penalty area.

The South China "B" team, however, met Chinese Athletic "B" in a Junior Division match and won by three goals to one. South China had the greater part of the play and the score hardly reflects their great superiority. They opened the scoring through Ah Lee-hang who netted from a pass by Tang Yansheng. A second goal was scored by Lui Kong-kun and South China "B" led by two goals to nil at the time.

They went further ahead soon after the restart when Ah Lee-hang ran through on his own to beat Tsol Kuen-hang. The only goal scored by the Chinese "B" came through Ho Lu-kong.

GARRISON NEWS.

R.A.S.C. CRICKET SEASON OVER.

The R.A.S.C. concluded their cricket fixtures for the season last Sunday, when they lost to the I.R.C. by the large margin of 123 runs. Of 25 matches played, 12 were won, one was drawn, and the remaining thirteen games were lost.

In the League, although only two matches were won out of ten played, the actual play was not so indifferent as would appear from those bald figures, as three of the matches lost were by the small margin of 5 runs, 13 runs, and two wickets; these games being very close.

In Private Fry the Corps have had a fine bowler and batsman who has played for the Army here on several occasions, his best performance with the ball being 5 wickets for 12 runs against Hongkong University, and his highest score a useful 57 against the Navy. In all he has taken 100 wickets for the small cost of 8.44 runs each, and has scored 468 runs during the season.

The team's batting has been moderate and patchy, and has accounted for the majority of the games lost. Very few sides were able to score more than 150 runs against the Corps, and yet the R.A.S.C. lost so many matches.

If a couple of batsmen good for, say,

40 runs each could be found for next

BOXING

CITY HALL.

Saturday, 12th April, 1930,
at 9.15 p.m.

15 Rounds Heavyweight
Championship of the Colony
and Belt.

A. B. ROWLES v. MARINE SMITH
H.M.S. Marazion H.M.S. Hermes

10 Rounds Middleweight Contest
MARINE FRASER v. A. B. LEE
H.M.S. Tamar H.M.S. Sepoy

6 Rounds Middleweight Contest
Marine Woolford v. A. B. Tuck
H.M.S. Hermes H.M.S. Sepoy

6 Rounds Welterweight Contest
Pte. Jones v. A. B. Burrows
Somerset L.I. H.M.S. Sirdar

6 Rounds Lightweight Contest
A. B. Harvey v. O. S. Scott
H.M.S. Stormcloud H.M.S. Hermes

6 Rounds Bantamweight Contest
A. B. Rawlings v. Pte. Pierce
H.M.S. Hermes Somerset L.I.

6 Rounds Featherweight Contest
A. B. Odell v. Cpl. Sherston
H.M.S. Hermes Somerset L.I.

Booking at MOUTRIE'S for
Members of the Hongkong Boxing
Association.
on Wednesday, 9th and
Thursday, 10th April.
General Public: Friday, 11th and
Saturday, 12th April.
Ringside Seats \$5; Others \$3 & \$1.

HOCKEY.

CLUB TEAMS FOR TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW.

The following will represent The Hongkong Hockey Club "A" XI in a return match with the Y.M.C.A. on Thursday, at King's Park, at 5.15 p.m.:

W. Borrowman, T. R. Bowell
(Captain), L. F. Nicholson, M. G. Mills, A. A. Dand, H. O. Davies, M. Scott, M. Turner, R. H. D. Wade, E. R. West and R. W. Sapson.

The "A" XI will play the Somerset Light Infantry on Friday at King's Park, 5 p.m. The team being as follows:

R. W. Sapson, G. A. L. Plummer, L. A. R. Duncan, M. G. Mills, O. Butler, Dr. Utley, Maj. Kerich, T. R. Howell (Capt.), D. M. MacDouall, R. H. D. Wade and R. G. Edwards-Jones.

Y.M.C.A. Team.—
The Y.M.C.A. team to meet the Club "A" team to-day is as follows:

Atyeo, Rees, Mundy, Sculling, Allen, Mitchell, Martin, Smith, Ashton, Price and Tate. Bally off: 5.15 p.m.

LOCAL CRICKET.

LANE, CRAWFORD'S TEAMS FOR WEEK-END.

The following team has been selected to play for Lane, Crawford on Saturday at Stonecutters: S. J. Jordain, H. Overy, D. M. Goodall, F. E. Skinner, W. S. Hillier, H. Burson, R. G. U. Mead, W. C. Ogley, John Way, D. W. Gregory, E. Owen. The launch will leave Blake Pier at 1.50 p.m. and Police Pier at 2 p.m.

The following team will play the Kowloon Cricket Club on Sunday, commencing at 10.30 a.m. at Kowloon: S. J. Jordain, H. Overy, F. E. Skinner, D. M. Goodall, H. Burson, R. G. U. Mead, W. C. Ogley, E. G. Sewell, D. W. Gregory, R. E. Davies, W. Stoker.

MAGIC & MYSTERY.

EXCELLENT SHOW AT THE THEATRE ROYAL.

Magic and mystery would appear to have no abler exponent than Professor Wan San, who, at the Theatre Royal last night, kept an audience enthralled by his powers. To produce various articles from an apparently empty receptacle is, as far as stage entertainment goes, an old trick, but to net birds which materialise in full view of the audience without any visible points of contact, is a feat which needs a lot of pondering over. Yet Professor Wan does all this and more, as was revealed by his performance last night, and in that respect he can be classed with the best magicians that the West can produce.

Supporting Professor Wan is Mr. Mok Man-hing and a troupe of able acrobats who on their part have their own gifted contributions enhancing the typically Oriental atmosphere by which the whole entertainment is surrounded. For many of the audience who may not have previously seen such exploits as were included in the lengthy programme, it was a unique experience.

Another performance is being given to-night at the Theatre Royal, and we can heartily recommend it to the attention of foreign residents.

Wm. Powell, Ltd.



NEW STOCK

of

SUN HELMETS AND SOFT FELT HATS

Just unpacked, as illustrated.

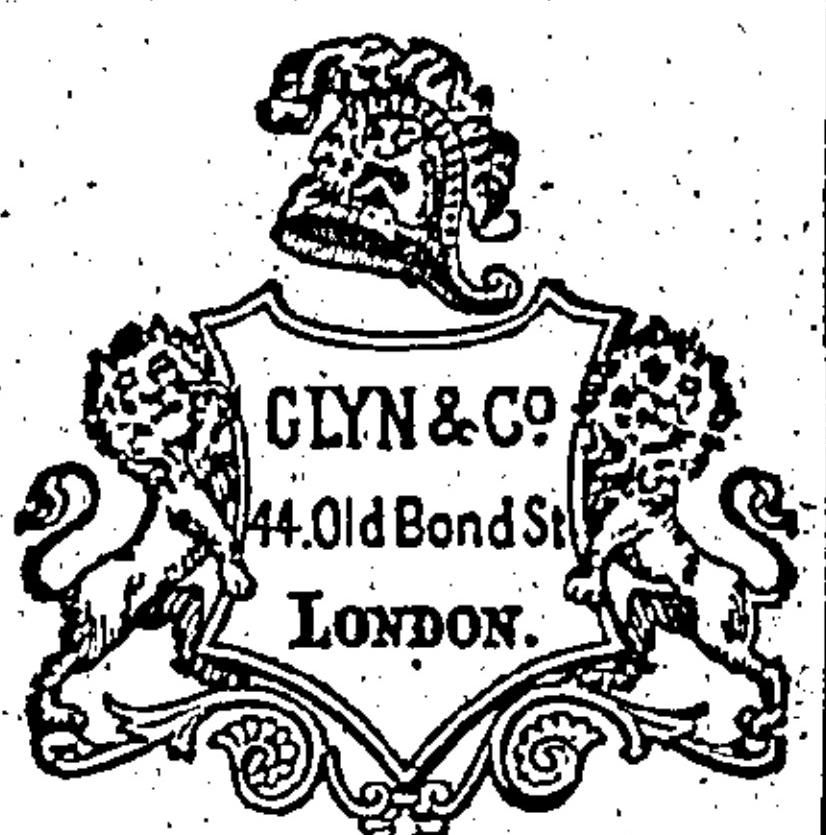
Prices \$13.50, \$15.50, \$17.50, \$19.50

in

Grey, Fawn, Drab, Brown & Silver

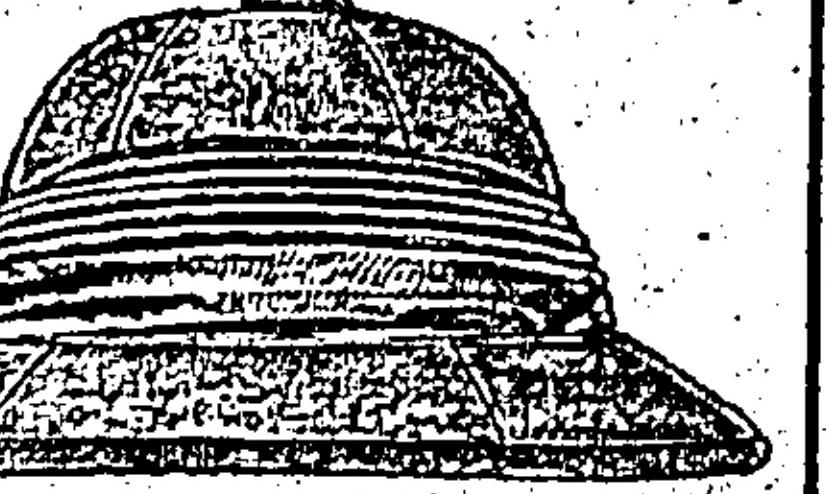
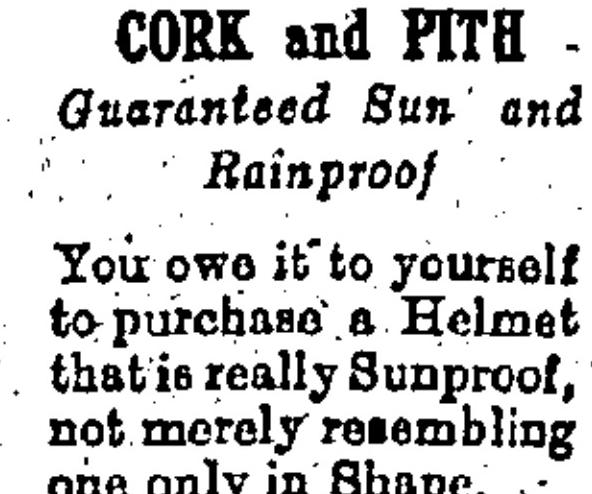
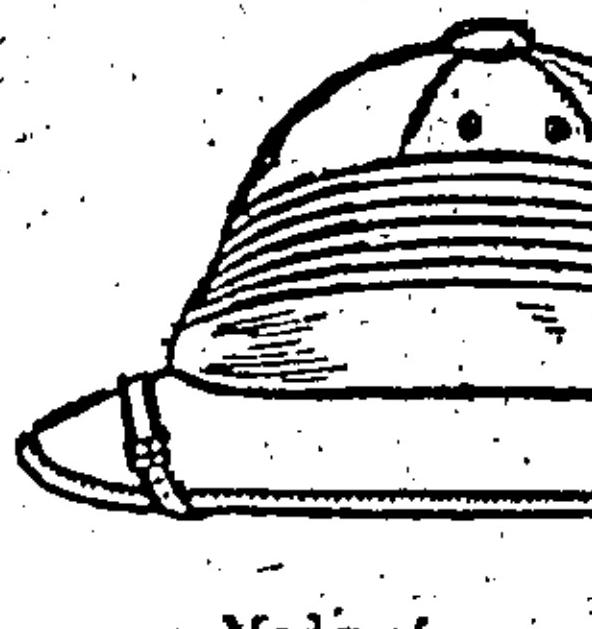
GLYN'S HATS

are made from pure natural fur and will give every satisfaction in wear. Latest styles now showing with the smart set brim or turned down for the man preferring a more negligé style.



SUN HELMETS

for Civil, Naval or Military Wear
made by Hawkes, Tress, and Charles Owen. Prices \$9.75, \$11.50, \$13.00, \$19.50, \$25



DOUBLE TERAI'S, PANAMA & STRAW HATS.

TWEED HATS & CAPS

SILK HATS.

You are cordially invited to call and inspect the new styles without obligation to purchase.

Wm. Powell, Ltd.

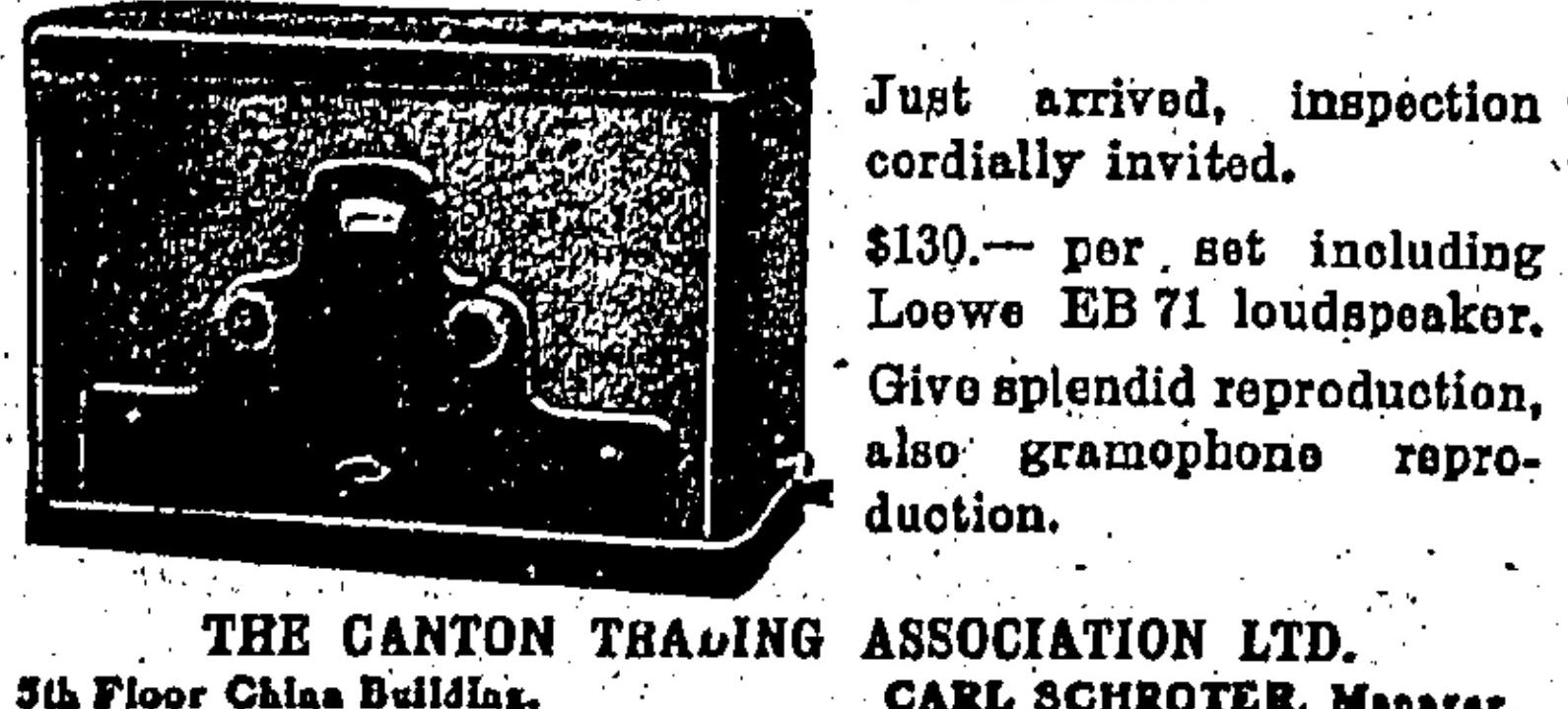
Specialists in Gentlemen's Wear.

—10, Ice House Street—

LOWE A. C. SET R533W

Just arrived, inspection cordially invited.

\$130.— per set including Lowe EB 71 loudspeaker. Give splendid reproduction, also gramophone reproduction.



THE CANTON TRADING ASSOCIATION LTD.
CARL SCHROTER, Manager.

PARTNERSHIP NOT ESTABLISHED.**PLAINTIFF NON-SUITED IN SUMMARY COURT.****BUILDING CLAIMS.**

An attempt to establish that Ng Yu-lok, No. 197, Cheung Sha Wan Road, Shamshui po, was a partner in the Shing Tai Company, of the same address, failed in the Summary Court this morning before the Puisne Judge (Mr. Justice Wood). There were three plaintiffs and three claims for work done and material supplied. These were the Cheung Fat Lam firm, Reclamation Street, Mongkok, \$161.66; the Tai Loy Hing firm, No. 427, Shanghai Street, Yaumatei, \$55.24, and the Ming Lee firm, No. 29, Nam-Cheong Street, Shamshui po, \$51.17. The defendants in each case were the Shing Tai company and Ng Yu-lok, both of Cheung Sha Wan Road, and To Sze, No. 23, Tai Wo Street, Wanchai.

Mr. F. C. E. Rendall appeared for all plaintiffs and the defence of Ng Yu-lok was conducted by Mr. A. E. Hall.

One case was taken—that of the Cheung Fat Lam firm—to decide the partnership issue, the finding to hold good for all three cases.

His Lordship found that partnership was not proved and non-suited plaintiff, ordering plaintiff to pay the costs, and adjourned the writs sine die.

Net Sole Proprietor.

Mr. Rendall said, in opening his case, the managing partner of the Cheung Fat Lam firm would say he was introduced to Ng Yu-lok by a sub-contractor of defendant firm named To On. At the time Ng Yu-lok told the managing partner of plaintiff firm that he was the sole proprietor of the Shing Tai company. It later appeared, however, that he was not the sole proprietor but was the managing partner, being in partnership with To Sze.

Certain timber was sold by plaintiff firm to defendant firm, all transactions being carried out between the manager of plaintiff firm and Ng Yu-lok. Four payments were made to plaintiff firm, one in cash and three by cheque, all cheques being signed in the name of Ng Yu-lok. He also chopped receipts for goods with the Shing Tai company's chop and he was the only person seen by plaintiff when he visited defendant's premises.

Li Ling, salesman of plaintiff firm, said he was introduced to Ng Yu-lok by To On who told him that Ng was the proprietor of defendant firm. Also sometimes when a written order was sent Ng Yu-lok chopped the receipt for goods received with the Shing Tai chop.

His Lordship:—How do you know he chopped the receipts?—My fok told me.

His Lordship pointed out that that was not evidence and asked Mr. Hall if it was admitted that Ng Yu-lok signed the cheques. Mr. Hall replied in the affirmative.

Told He was a Partner.

Witness added his contention was that Ng Yu-lok was the master of the Shing Tai Company but he did not know any other partners.

His Lordship:—How do you know he is the master?—To On told me so.

His Lordship remarked that the evidence did not carry Mr. Rendall's case as far as expected and Mr. Rendall agreed that witness had not proved partnership.

The next witness called was Ho Ling, salesman of the Ming Lee firm. He said that both Ng Yu-lok and To Sze were partners in the Shing Tai company because he was told by Ng personally that he was a partner. Also Ng personally paid to witness \$80 in banknotes. Witness produced two written orders bearing the chop of defendant firm, saying that Ng Yu-lok himself chopped them. Witness added he had no dealings with anyone else.

In the witness box, Ng Yu-lok said he was neither the sole proprietor nor a partner in the defendant firm. The firm belonged to To Sze.

Verbal Contracts.

In cross-examination, defendant said that he built three houses himself and his clamsmen built two, all houses being built by each other. The claims referred to work done on his clamsman's houses as he, himself, built three houses and ordered goods which he paid for. Asked why he did not pay To Sze, defendant said he paid money direct to suppliers for the material he had for his houses on the instructions of To Sze. He denied that the written contracts referred to his houses. His contracts, he said, were verbal.

Re-examined by Mr. Hall, defendant said that he had lent over \$700 to To Sze and he was afraid that he would spend money he gave him to pay for materials, so he handed the money directly to the suppliers.

His Lordship remarked that he was sympathetic to Mr. Rendall

SNATCHER CAUGHT ON FERRY.**DETAINED BY OFFICIAL AND HANDED TO POLICE.****BROKER AS VICTIM.**

The timely intervention of Mr. J. W. Beattie, an official of the Star Ferry Company, yesterday led to the arrest of an impudent snatcher. It was stated that a broker of Hongkong, named Chan Chuen, when returning to town from Shum-chun last evening, was being shadowed by a snatcher at the Star Wharf, where profiting from Mr. Chan's attention being momentarily taken up with buying a ferry ticket, he snatched at a watch and chain which Mr. Chan had displayed, from the lapel of his jacket. He could not do it so adroitly as to attract suspicion, for Mr. Chan felt the tug, and, with great presence of mind, promptly seized the thief.

A moment later, as the would-be victim stooped to pick up his property from where it had been dropped on the ground, the thief coolly walked on ahead into the enclosure and was on the same ferry on which Mr. Chan crossed over to Hongkong.

It happened that Mr. J. W. Beattie, an official of the Star Ferry Company, was conveniently at hand. On the matter being reported to him by Mr. Chan, he detained the thief and handed him over to a constable on this side of the harbour.

It was stated that en route to the Central Police Station, the thief made an unsuccessful attempt to run away.

At the Police Court to-day, five previous convictions were produced against the prisoner, who was sentenced to a year's hard labour, to be followed by a further two years of police surveillance.

LOCAL RADIO.**BROADCAST PROGRAMME FOR TO-DAY.**

To-day's wireless programme, broadcast by Z.B.W. on 355 metres, 5.00-7.00 p.m. European programme of Victor records by courtesy of Messrs. Tsang Fook Piano Company.

7.00-7.15 p.m. approx. Talk by Dr. Cannon M.D.

"A Survey of the Cancer problem."

7.15 p.m. Experimental programme.

At 7.30 p.m. Approximately the following Victor records will be played:

"Wand of Youth," Suite No. 1 Part 3; 5. "Fairy Pipes-Allegroto."

"Wand of Youth," Suite No. 1 Part 4; 6. "Slumber Scene-Moderato," (Elgar Op. 1a).

London Symphony Orchestra.

Conducted by Sir Edward Elgar.

"Wand of Youth," Suite No. 1 Part 5; 7. "Fairies and Giants-Presto," (Elgar Op. 1a).

"Minst from 'Beau Brummel,'" (Elgar).

London Symphony Orchestra con-

ducted by Sir Edward Elgar.

"Prelude in E Flat Minor," (Bach).

"I Call Upon Thee, Jesus," (Bach).

Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra under the direction of Leopold Stokowski.

8.00 p.m. Chinese programme.

9.00 p.m. Weather report.

10.30 p.m. Close down.

\$50,000 HARBOUR PLAN.**SCHEME TO BRING PROSPERITY TO SOUTHEND.**

A £50,000 scheme for building a harbour at Southend was outlined by the Mayor, Councillor H. W. Richardson, at the Westcliff Yacht Club dinner recent.

It would stretch from the present Corporation jetty to a point about a quarter of a mile away in the direction of Westcliff, said the Mayor, and would shelter, not only the big racing yachts, but cargo vessels which avoided Southend at present owing to the frequent westerly gales.

"It is a proposal which would be a definite investment and would not be a burden on the rates," said Councillor Richardson. "I believe it will be a means of bringing prosperity to Southend."

Capt. R. G. Moir, of the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, was summoned before Mr. Whyte Smith, at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday afternoon, for driving his motor car along Nathan Road past the Majestic Theatre at speed of 44 miles an hour. The defendant admitted the summons and was fined \$15. On a second summons, accusing him of failing to produce his driver's licence, a caution was registered.

but he would have to be non-suited.

Mr. Rendall agreed, saying difficulty had been experienced in serving To Sze and service so far had failed.

His Lordship held that partnership had not been established and entered judgment as stated above.

BOXING CONTESTS.**SOMERSETS DEFEAT THE POLICE.**

Accommodation was taxed to its utmost at the Police Gymnasium last night, when the Hongkong Police engaged the Somerset Light Infantry in a boxing contest. The large company present included H.E. the General Officer Commanding the Troops in China (Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.), Hon. Sir Joseph Kemp, Messrs. T. H. King, R. M. Dyer, Hon. Mr. E. D. C. Wolfe, and Lt. Col. Little, D.S.O., Commanding the 1st Bn. the Somerset Light Infantry.

Five contests, of three two-minute rounds each were fought in the first half of the programme, the weights of the contestants not being announced. The first bout was a welter-weight contest between L. S. Lamont and L/Cpl. Adams. Adams had his man groggy in the first round and waited his opportunity to administer the final blow, though he got in some good time-punches. Lamont was too open in his guard and left himself open for punches in the second round when he should have covered up. Lamont's guard was always dropped in the third round, and after running into a lot of heavy stuff he fell, to be counted out.

P. C. Hemsley and Pte. Lloyd fought the most strenuous bout of the evening. The first round was all in favour of Hemsley, but Lloyd pulled up a number of points in the second round, and took the lead. Hemsley tired after having the better of the exchanges in the early part of the third round, though a trifle the better in points. The referee adjudged the fight so close that an extra round had to be fought, and Lloyd, with a sturdier left lead, gained the verdict.

P. C. Drewry and L/Cpl. Cullen fought out a good fight, and Cullen was deemed the winner. Drewry was nearly cut three times in the second round, but managed to come back with a surprise punch each time. He was nearly all in when the third round had gone half-minute, and after a few breaks for holding, he was played out, for Cullen who had hardly been touched to be returned the winner.

L. S. Nolan and Pte. Pasco fought a good fight, Pasco having the better of the first round though Nolan had kept something in reserve, and was feeling good when he came up for the second spasm. His left leads did not quite come off in the second round, but in the third round he got some more in, and there were only a few points in Pasco, who won, and Nolan.

L. S. Danbrowsky was really no match for Pte. Morris in the last fight of the first half of the programme, the first round being very close, the in-fighting being quite interesting and clever. Morris' in-fighting gave Morris the second round, open boxing not giving anything to Danbrowsky, and a real 'sock' to the jaw in the last seconds having him rather seedy. Danbrowsky stopped a lot of hard hits in the third round, though without a great deal of damage being done. Morris' guard was very tight, and he won on points.

Before the interval, Mr. A. D. Spowers gave an exhibition of weight-lifting and muscle control, his feats calling for continued applause from the spectators. Displays of bending and twisting of bars of iron also brought forth plaudits.

The Second Half.

L. S. Stewart and Cpl. Sherston, who boxed the first fight in the second half of the programme, which also contained five contests were not evenly matched, the former having all the weight and the latter all of the science. Sherston won on points after Stewart had tired before a hurricane of blows.

Fierce exchanges in the second round of the fight between P. C. Clark and Pte. Jones went in favour of the policeman, and it seemed that Jones, who has a fight on Saturday night, would lose by the K.O. route.

A recovery in the third round, and some restraint by Clarke, gave the latter the only verdict for the Police during the night's bouts. Clarke did well to win, both by his generalship as well as by his boxing.

L. S. Boffin and L/Cpl. Woodhouse fought a good light-heavy-weight

MORE DOG-OWNERS SUMMONED.**SEVERAL CASES AT KOWLOON MAGISTRACY.****MAJOR FINED TO-DAY.**

A number of summonses taken out against Europeans who were alleged to have allowed their dogs to be abroad without muzzles were heard by Mr. Whyte Smith at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. When a summons was mentioned against Major A. Creery, of 42, Humphreys Buildings, the defendant entered a plea of not guilty.

He remarked that he had given his orderly definite orders that when taking the dog out the animal was to be on a lead. On the day in question, the orderly was sent to the Post Office and, when returning, one of the parcels he was carrying slipped. It was while he was adjusting it that the dog got away and the orderly was chasing it when Sergeant Branda appeared on the scene.

Sergeant Branda intimated that the orderly had the leash in his hand and it was not attached to the dog's collar. If it had been and the orderly was trying to recapture the dog, witness would not have summoned the owner.

After hearing the evidence, his Worship registered a conviction and imposed a fine of \$5.

Miss M. Alves, of No. 1, Mody Road, was fined \$5 for a similar offence. She said she thought she would have to plead guilty, but the dog had got abroad by accident. The door had been left ajar and the dog had pushed it open.

His Worship remarked that he did not take notice of the circumstances in prosecutions like that. The police were engaged in the nature of a campaign against rabies rather than a campaign against individuals, although he knew that sometimes it was hard lines on owners if they were fined, but there was a bigger question involved.

Two summonses against Mr. Frost, of 72A, Nathan Road, in which the defendant was alleged to have kept two unlicensed dogs and allowed them to be abroad without muzzles, were mentioned, and on the offences being admitted on behalf of Mr. Frost, fines of \$10 on each were imposed.

A "boy" representing Mr. W. Sanderson, of 1 Carnarvon Road, was fined \$5 for allowing a dog to be in the streets without a muzzle.

A summons against Mr. H. S. Rouse of 2, Chatham Road was called, but it was stated that the defendant had left the Colony on leave. The summons was adjourned sine die.

Before the interval, Mr. A. D. Spowers gave an exhibition of weight-lifting and muscle control, his feats calling for continued applause from the spectators. Displays of bending and twisting of bars of iron also brought forth plaudits.

Contest, the soldier winning. Boffin was dropped to the boards in the second round from a point, and later went down for 8 seconds. He came up groggy and was sent down for the count with another right to the jaw.

L. S. Russell and Pte. Summerfield were even when the first bell was sounded, the latter having several bangs in the second round but not being able to knock-out his man. Russell covered cleverly to escape a lot of punishment but got one on the solar plexus and was given the loser.

L. S. Brown and Pte. Baulch had a sturdy tussle. Baulch's right decided the fight. Brown was very game, but could not cover the swings and direct punches of his opponent, and was knocked out towards the end of the bout.

Major-General Sandilands presented the prizes to the winners, a cup for the best boxer being given to P. C. Hemsley, who was more than unfortunate to lose his fight in the fourth round.

Two contests in the second half of the programme were not evenly matched, the former having all the weight and the latter all of the science. Sherston won on points after Stewart had tired before a hurricane of blows.

Fierce exchanges in the second round of the fight between P. C. Clark and Pte. Jones went in favour of the policeman, and it seemed that Jones, who has a fight on Saturday night, would lose by the K.O. route.

A recovery in the third round, and some restraint by Clarke, gave the latter the only verdict for the Police during the night's bouts. Clarke did well to win, both by his generalship as well as by his boxing.

L. S. Boffin and L/Cpl. Woodhouse fought a good light-heavy-weight

TO-DAY'S WANTS.

25 WORDS \$1.00,
(\$1.50 If Not Prepaid.)

The following replies have been received:

544, 545, 547, 550, 556, 566, 593,
595, 598, 618, 634, 638, 639, 642,
650, 651, 657.

AGENCIES WANTED.

AGENCIES WANTED.—A well-established Chinese export and import firm in Macao, wishes to represent any kind of agency for Chung Shan District. Best references and no question about guarantee. Apply A. B. C. care of Macao Times, Macao.

WANTED.

MATSHIP WANTED.—At Repulse Bay for the coming season. Please write Box No. 646, "Hongkong Telegraph."

PREMISES TO LET.

TO LET.—For 6 months, fully furnished 5 roomed HOUSE on the Peak, modern sanitation. Apply Secretary, P. O. Box 22.

TO LET.—4 roomed BUNGALOW situated Broadwood Road, Happy Valley. Apply Secretary, P. O. Box 22.

WATSON'S HIGH CLASS AERATED WATERS

The finest materials, Real Fruit Juices, the purest Cane Sugar, and the purest of pure Sparkling Water, are used in their manufacture.

Specialties:

- BREWED GINGER BEER,
- DRY GINGER ALE,
- PINTS AND SPLITS.
- PORMAZONE, PINTS AND SPLITS. ORANGE SQUASH.
- LEMON SQUASH.
- CARBONATED GRAPE JUICE. PINTS AND SPLITS.
- PYERIS SPARKLING TABLE WATER, PINTS AND SPLITS.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

Aerated Water Manufacturers.
Established 1841.

NOW IS THE TIME TO GET YOUR FRIGIDAIRE



THERE ARE DOMESTIC MODELS OF FROM FOUR TO EIGHTEEN CUBICFEET STORAGE CAPACITY.

OVER
1,000,000
IN USE THROUGHOUT
THE WORLD.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.
Sole Distributors
HONG KONG & S. CHINA.

The Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1930.

THE REFERENDUM.

As was to be expected, Mr. Baldwin's idea of a Referendum for the purpose of discovering whether the electorate would favour a Protectionist policy is one which has aroused considerable comment at Home. The reaction so far has not been particularly encouraging, despite the fact that most of the Conservative leaders have fallen in with the suggestion. Included amongst these is Sir Austen Chamberlain, who, however, has been reminded that some twenty years ago he argued strongly against such a device, particularly as applied to tariff reform. At that time, he pointed out that any revision of our tariff system would inevitably involve Budget considerations, and if Budgets were to be submitted to popular vote, there would always be a temptation for Finance Ministers to bribe the many at the expense of the few.

Mr. Baldwin's scheme, which represents his reaction to the Empire Free Trade campaign, is that if the Conservatives are returned at the next election, they should seek to come to an agreement with the Dominions and India on a policy of general Protection, and then pass a Bill embodying the points agreed upon. That being done, the whole matter should be referred to the country by means of a Referendum. Apart from the cumbersome nature of the scheme, there would appear to be many objections to the principles underlying it. As Sir Herbert Samuel has said, the adoption of the Referendum would revolutionise the British Constitution, for our political system rests, and has always rested, on the principle of representation. It would spoil our democratic system by throwing upon thirty millions of electors the duty of answering complex questions, which can only be properly answered by a Legislature, after opportunity for detailed debate and for amendment. It would, moreover, create two separate centres of authority in the Constitution—the Parliament and the plebiscite, and where they happened to give opposite mandates, the divergence would be disastrous.

There is the further point that if a Referendum were adopted on this fiscal question, it cannot fail to be advocated as the means of deciding many other controversial issues. The result would be a constant sequence of these references to the public—in effect, frequent General

Elections in miniature. We say this because, whilst the Referendum might be on a specific question, such question would not in fact be so isolated, for the tendency would be to make the Referendum a vote of confidence or no-confidence in the Government and its general policy.

As we consider this question, we cannot escape the conclusion that Mr. Baldwin has been jockeyed into his present position by prominent members of his Party who have not been satisfied with his past attitude on the fiscal problem. He knows that urban opinion is largely against any scheme of Protection which involves taxation of food, and that, on the other hand, the rural districts will have nothing to do with fiscal reform unless food taxation is included. He has therefore been induced by his supporters to adopt a device which will provide some means of escape from the embarrassments of the moment. There are, however, so many contingencies involved that we cannot see how the idea is likely to make a popular appeal. First and foremost, its author postulates the likelihood of the Conservatives being returned to power (a very debatable point), and next he envisages the Dominions agreeing to general Protection (another very doubtful matter).

Then he conceives the Conservatives having sufficient Parliamentary strength to pass Protection into law—yet another element of doubt. A better way, if the Conservatives really believe wholeheartedly in Protection, would be for them to make this a plank at the next General Election and stand or fall by it. This complication of the problem by a cumbersome method if certain things happen represents a poor contribution to the question. What is more, if the Conservatives have nothing better to put forward when the next election comes round, they are likely to meet with small success at the polls.

Local Broadcasting.

The figures quoted yesterday regarding the number of wireless broadcasting licences issued in the Colony are encouraging and there is definite proof that interest is increasing. The increase so far this year has been more rapid than at any other time and the officials will no doubt find considerable cause for satisfaction in the visible evidence that their efforts are meeting with success. Without wishing to detract from the undoubtedly significance of the latest licence figures, it is necessary to point out, perhaps, that one thousand licensed listeners is a pitifully small number for a Colony of this size, particularly in view of the fact that the Government took broadcasting under its wing in June 1928. The thousand mark has taken a long long time to reach, but now that it has been attained the officials concerned are to be congratulated on giving broadcasting some solid foundation in Hongkong at last. The number of licences would not continue to grow unless people found the programmes worth listening to and we expect the figures to increase as the programmes continue to develop. There is no doubt that a great improvement has been made and we trust that ZBW will not falter in its endeavour to provide radio entertainment. We well recognise that the field possesses well defined limits, but we are not convinced that every phase of broadcasting entertainment has yet been tapped. On its past record, however, ZBW may, we think, continue to expand with a corresponding increase in the number of listeners and consequent financial benefit to the Government. While welcoming the licence figures published yesterday the true scope of the radio interest in Hongkong would be better demonstrated if the figures indicated the number of licences held by Chinese as distinct from other nationalities. Obviously if the interest is largely on the part of Chinese or vice versa it becomes immediately apparent which programmes call for improvement first.

DAY BY DAY.

WHENEVER A MAN TALKS TO A YOUNG WOMAN HE DOES HIS BEST TO APPEAR A LITTLE BIGGER ALL ROUND THAN HE KNOWS HIMSELF TO BE.—*Hubert Bland.*

Yesterday's health return shows one case of typhoid, one of smallpox and one of diphtheria. All the cases were Chinese.

Mr. Jefferson Mosley, who was previously reported as being missing from the Empress of Russia, has returned to his ship.

A Chinese yesterday attempted suicide by jumping off the Star Ferry Wharf. He was rescued by Loung Po, a seaman on one of the launches, and was taken to hospital.

The mistresses of three cargo boats were fined \$5 each at the Marine Court this morning before the Hon. Commdr. G. F. Hole, for mooring their boats inshore during prohibited hours.

Mr. J. D. Minchinette, of 2, Ashley Road, Kowloon, reported to the police this morning that someone had stolen a woolen blanket from his bedroom some time between 8.30 and 9 a.m. to-day.

The American squadron comprising the U.S.S. Black Hawk, Parrott, Edsall, Simpson and MacLeish sailed shortly after noon yesterday for Shanghai, leaving the Mindanao and the Boric in Hongkong.

Mr. B. G. Birch will deliver a lecture on "Voltaire," on Tuesday, 15th April, at 8.30 p.m. in the University Union Assembly Room, when the next meeting of the Education Society is held. The lecture is open to the public.

Sir Stanley and Lady Fisher are booked from London to Hongkong by the P. and O. s.s. Rangpur, which sails on the 25th instant. Sir Stanley is Chief Justice of Ceylon, a post which he has held since 1926, whilst Lady Fisher is a daughter of the late General William Maxwell R.A.

The following forthcoming weddings are announced:—Mr. Davidson Gall, engineer, s.s. Kalgan, to Miss Hilda Maria Martins, who is on her way to the Colony on board the s.s. Taiping; Mr. Florentino Santos Fernando, Lugard Hall, University, to Miss Carmen Florencia Lisola Garcia, No. 37, Jordan Road, Kowloon.

Amongst the passengers who left by the Empress of Russia yesterday were Sir Henry and Lady Pollock, Sir Henry Gollan, the Hon. Mr. B. D. F. Beith, Mrs. Eldon Potter, Mrs. D. M. Biggar, Mrs. L. S. Greenhill, Mr. and Mrs. R. Duncan, Dr. J. H. Montgomery, Mr. E. D. Bush, Mr. Bulmer Johnson, Mr. H. Kadoorie, Mr. L. Kadoorie, and Mr. A. Piercy.

A third person arrested in connexion with a recent kidnapping case was remanded for a week by Mr. Whyte Smith at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, the Magistrate saying that there was insufficient evidence for a conviction. The defendant was stated by a motor car driver to be like a man seen with party of kidnappers who had gone to Sheung Shui. It will be recalled that a man and woman were each given one year's imprisonment on Monday for kidnapping a small boy from 47, Parkes Street.

Charged before the Hon. Commdr. G. F. Hole, at the Marine Court this morning, with carrying cargo instead of passengers as stipulated in her licence, the mistress of a passenger boat pleaded guilty and was fined \$10 with the alternative of 10 days' hard labour. The master of another passenger boat, who was charged with the same offence, was fined \$15 or two weeks. Looking up the defendant's record, his Worship found that he had been charged before on the same offence. At that time, defendant was only cautioned.

FATHER REPROVED IN COURT.

LAID BLAME ON HIS SON.

"You should be ashamed of yourself," said Mr. Lindsell at the Central Magistracy this morning to an old man, who endeavoured to lay the whole responsibility on his son for the possession of a tael of contraband opium.

The old man had previously confessed to the police that he had given the drug to his little son to carry. This was before the boy was arrested in Queen's Road West and taken to the district Police Station. He now dissociated himself entirely from the case, seeking to deny the relationship between him and the boy who actually was his son.

It being deemed that the boy was acting under the influence of his father, he was discharged, but the old man was fined \$100, or six weeks' hard labour, after the Magistrate had given expression to the remark quoted above.

CORRESPONDENCE.

The Cock-Eyed World.

[To The Editor of Hongkong Telegraph.]

Sir,—It is my duty to thank both Mr. McGuire and "Sezme" (whoever he may be) possibly some connexion with the Arabian Nights Entertainment) for their agreement that much of the diction of the "Cock-Eyed World" is crude.

I would remind Mr. McGuire that my sole complaint with regard to this film is concerned with the language used. Mr. McGuire's other remarks are therefore supplementary.

With regard to Queen's College, I am quite willing to believe that pure fiction is popular there. Incidentally there are one or two other institutions which are also interested in it, but probably "Sezme" has never heard of them. Yours, etc.

A LOVER OF ENGLISH.

THE HARBOUR OPIUM "FIND."

DRUG ORDERED TO BE CONFISCATED.

An order for the confiscation of the 65 tins of opium containing 325 taels of prepared drug which were retrieved from the bottom of the harbour opposite the railway pier on Tuesday evening, was made by Mr. Whyte Smith at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

In making the application, Detective Sergeant Humphreys mentioned that he had received information of the presence of the drug on the harbour's bed and later had it brought up by P.W.D. divers, who had previously seen the sack lying on the seabed.

It was thought that the opium had been dumped of a ship prior to being retrieved by the owners at a more propitious time.

ARMED ROBBERY IN TERRITORIES.

LAD WOUNDED BY A DESPERADO.

A preliminary report has been received at Police Headquarters concerning an armed robbery which is said to have occurred at 5 a.m. to-day, at Pa Mo village, Tung Chung, in the New Territory district of Tai-O.

The few details given in the report mention that the victim is Tang Cheung, a 15-year-old boy, and that there was but a solitary robber involved in the affair.

A serious complexion is given to the case by the indication that in the course of the outrage, the victim was wounded with what kind of weapon the preliminary account does not reveal.

TATSUTA MARU.

DUE ON MAIDEN TRIP TO-MORROW.

The new N.Y.K. motor vessel Tatsuta Maru, sister ship to the Asama Maru, will arrive at this port to-morrow from Manila.

The Tatsuta Maru is commissioned on the Orient-California Service, in company with the new motor ships Asama Maru and Chichibu Maru. After completion of her equipment, she sailed on the 7th instant from Nagasaki for Manila on her maiden voyage, and at the latter port an elaborate reception was held on board on the 8th instant. She left Manila yesterday.

The ship will be thrown open for inspection on Saturday afternoon (12th instant) from 1 to 5 p.m., for which passes can be obtained at the N.Y.K. Office.

EXCHANGE RATES.

London, Apr. 9.	
Paris	124.21
New York	4.86
Brussels	34.54
Geneva	20.09
Amsterdam	12.11
Milan	92.78
Berlin	20.37
Stockholm	18.09
Copenhagen	18.16
Oslo	18.17
Vienna	34.515
Prague	10.41
Helsingfors	10.32
Madrid	38.82
Lisbon	108.90
Athens	.375
Bucharest	.818
Rio	5.51/64
Buenos Aires	44.0/10
Bombay	1/6.27/32
Shanghai	1/11
Hongkong	1/0
Yokohama	2.0%
Silver (spot)	19.7/10
Silver (forward)	19.5%

British Wireless.

The Very Idea!

I have my own theory as to why the cinema is so popular, says a writer in a Home paper. It is because folk can have a nice quiet cry there without being seen. This applies, writes a correspondent, quite as much to men as to women; more, some authorities say. Mr. Cyril Maude has declared in his memoirs that men are the first in an audience to shed tears. He bases this statement upon personal observations made through a small hole in the scenery.

But note this interesting point. Men get the best of it, as usual. They can have a few glad drops without detection; but their womenfolk cannot. You may hear a click, click, click coming from all over the building. It means that handbags are being opened and shut. Handkerchiefs!

The tenant of a suburban bungalow found his garden suffering from the inroads of rabbits from the neighbouring fields. He wrote to his landlord complaining that the creatures were making burrows in his ground.

The owner of the property promptly replied:—"This appears to be a case for the Borough Engineer."

(The English language is an utterly inadequate instrument for those concerned in the film industry, says Mr. Justice MacKinnon.)

Time was when our good mother tongue sufficed for all our modest needs; Within its sphere the poets sung, and left us their immortal screeds.

From pulpit, platform, bench and bar with subtle skill or sturdy zest.

In heavy tome or pungent "par" it braved the years and stood the test. Then came the dawn of "pictures" day; an ever-growing flame was fanned, And adjectives pursued the way of short supply and big demand. At last the awful truth was known—superlatives we sadly lacked, And here its dire effect is shown—words fail me to express the fact!

Billy: "What does your brother work at, Tommy?"

Tommy: "He's in the talkies."

Billy: "What part does he take?"

Tommy: "He's the approaching footsteps in the big scene."

WHO WAS

THE DUKE OF PLAZA-TORO?

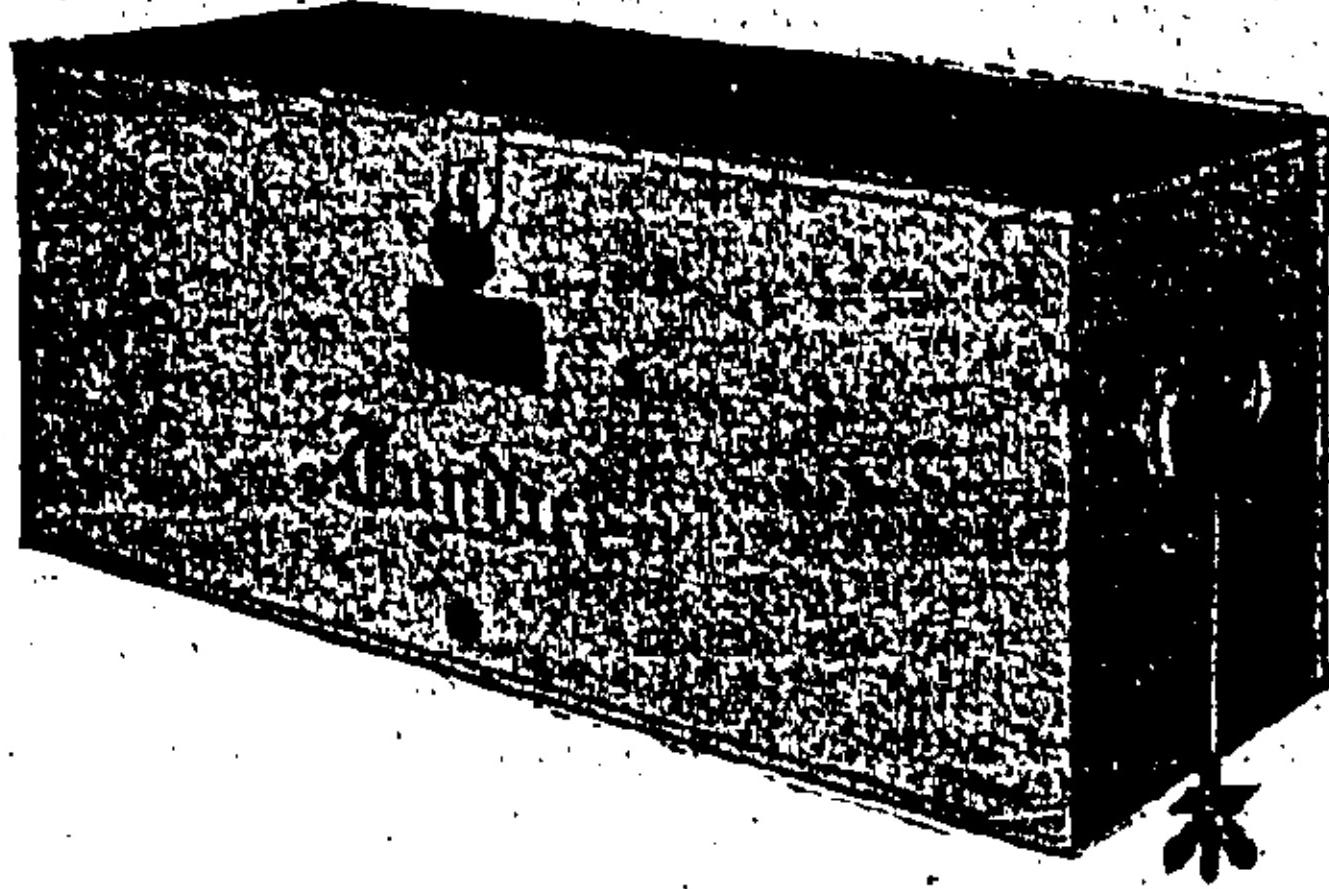
To make the acquaintance of His Grace the Duke of Plaza-Toro it is necessary to go and see a performance of the delightful fantasy which Gilbert and Sullivan presented to the world under the title of "The Gondoliers."

That "celebrated, cultivated, underrated" gentleman, the Duke of Plaza-Toro, was a Castilian nobleman, with armorial bearings as crowded as his coffers were empty.

This lack of pocket-money so incensed His Grace that he hit upon the device of turning himself into a limited company, and had the exquisite satisfaction of seeing himself applied for over and over again. His Duchess was also one of the assets of this excellent commercial concern, undertaking for a suitable fee to be launched forth as a guest, a hostess, a chaperone, a teacher of deportment, or guarantor of toilet specialties, as the opportunity for business might suggest.

Gilbert and Sullivan are not explicit on the point, but we have no doubt, no possible doubt whatever, that this happy combination earned substantial dividends for their shareholders.

Although Spanish in title, this most estimable Duke was unquestionably intended to represent the whimsical ideas of nobility which are characteristic of the English race, and if what the society gossips tell us be true, he was not the first, and certainly not the last aristocrat, who felt the regrettable necessity of commercialising his social position.



TUNDICE TANKS are made in different shapes and sizes to suit various requirements. The model illustrated above has been designed to fix on the running board of a motor car and is an invaluable adjunct to any picnic party.

Keep a TUNDICE handy for the summer.

Sole Agents:

CALDBECK MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong).

Prince's Building, Ice House Street.

Telegrams:—Caldbecks.

Telephone C. 75.

STAR

Commencing FRIDAY, 11th.
FOR 5 NIGHTS ONLY.

R. B. SALISBURY

(by arrangement with Maurice Brown)

Presents
JOURNEY'S END
by R. C. SHERIFF

Wednesday, April 16th	The famous public school play YOUNG WOODLEY By John van Druten
Thursday, April 17th	SO THIS IS LOVE MUSICAL COMEDY

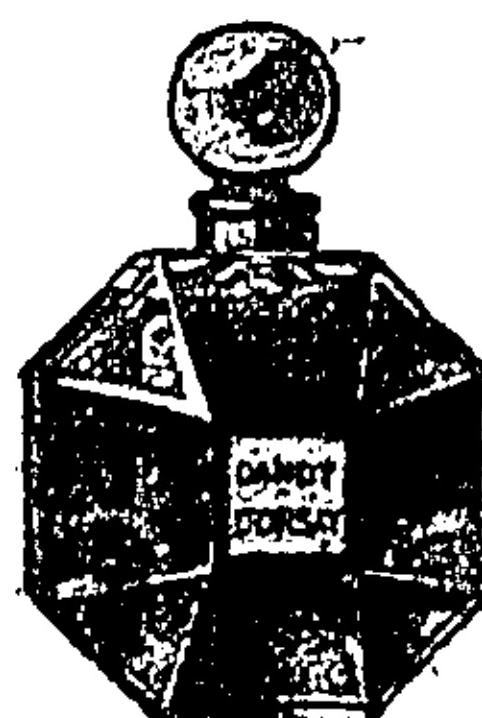
Booking at Moutrie's and Star. Prices \$3, \$2 & \$1.

JULIETTE BEAUTY SALON
PERMANENT WAVING
Scalp-Skin and Hair
Specialist.



Late of NESTLE'S, New York.
1—Wing Lok Building, Kowloon.
Tel. K. 1213.

A PERFUME OF DISTINCTION.



"LE DANDY"

D'ORSAY

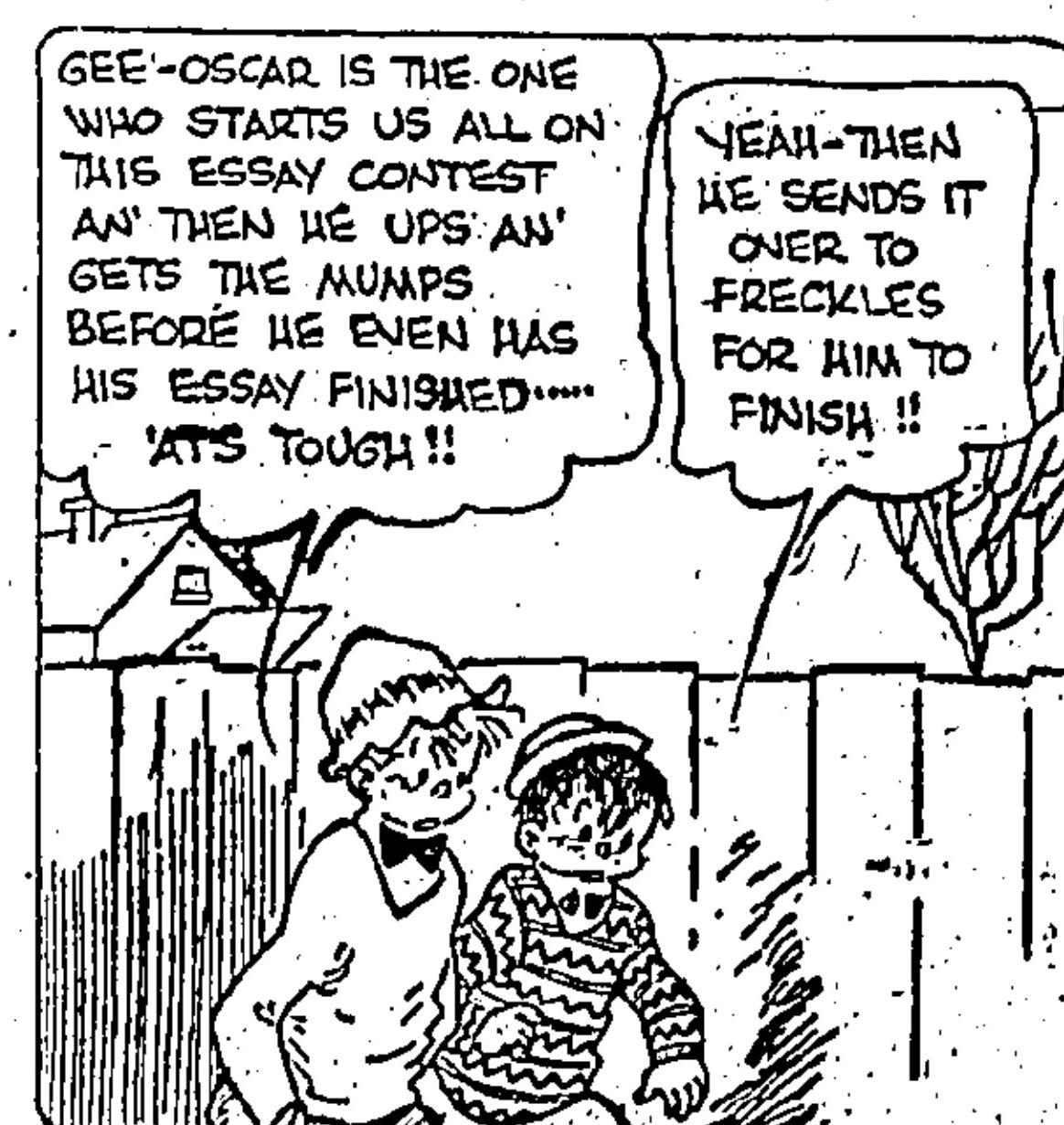
(Obtainable in 2 Sizes)

Ask for it at:—

The Colonial Dispensary

18, Queen's Road, C. Tel. C. 1877.

FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

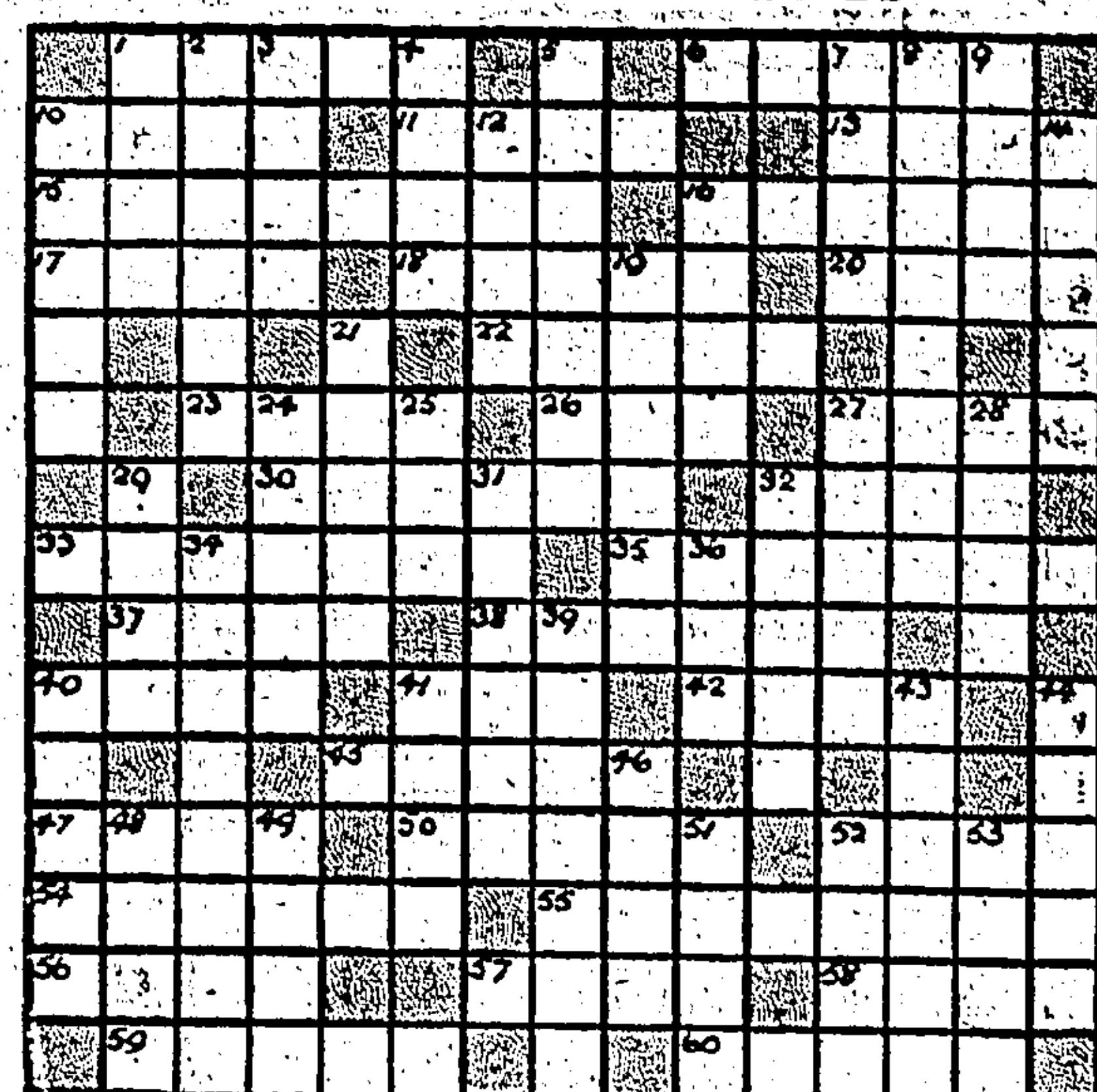


A Pal!



By Blosser

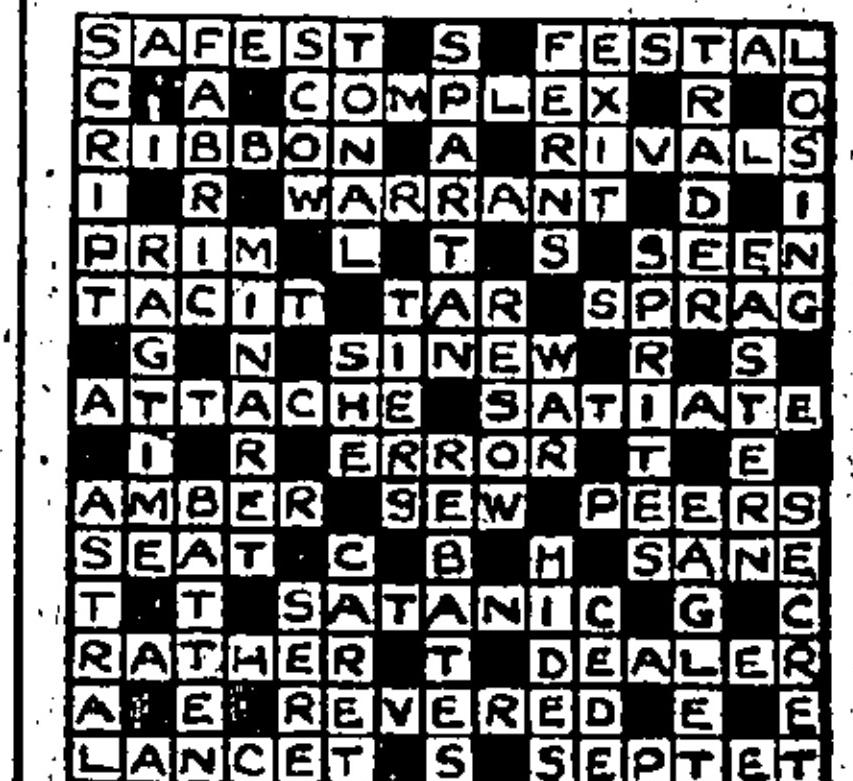
OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



Across

- 10 Clean with brush.
- 12 Stringed instrument.
- 14 Cried like a cat.
- 16 Mixture.
- 19 Small bed.
- 21 Engaged for use.
- 24 Pinapore.
- 25 Bundle.
- 27 Small cup.
- 28 Solemn swearing.
- 29 Feast.
- 31 Make tranquil.
- 32 Sour.
- 34 Reliance on evidence.
- 36 Cereal.
- 39 Scaleless fish.
- 40 Walk.
- 41 Cricket accessory.
- 43 Noiseless.
- 44 Watchful.
- 46 Observed.
- 48 Polar regions' animal.
- 49 Knots.
- 51 Defective speech.
- 52 Rim.
- 53 Oceans.

Yesterday's Solution.



Down

- 1 Voice loudly.
- 6 Ravine.
- 10 Pierce.
- 11 Pronoun.
- 13 Freak.
- 15 Pertaining to a colony.
- 16 Threat.
- 17 Talk.
- 18 Hoist.
- 20 Swimming bird.
- 22 Analyse (Gram).
- 23 Gleat.
- 26 Used for lighting.
- 27 Lump of earth.
- 28 Space.
- 32 Hide.
- 33 Large insects.
- 35 Stepped.
- 37 Purifies.
- 40 Grief.
- 41 Sheep's cry.
- 42 Knots.
- 45 Tropical trees.
- 47 Encourage.
- 50 Urge.
- 52 Otherwise.
- 54 Servile.
- 55 Kind of deer.
- 56 Stride.
- 57 Part of spectacles.
- 58 Small stinging insect.
- 59 Inflammable substance.
- 60 Authors of poems.

Across

- 1 Porch (Greek arch).
- 2 Portions.
- 3 Hautboys.
- 4 Annoy.
- 5 Leaves.
- 7 Beards of corn.
- 8 Walks awkwardly.
- 9 Rodents.

Down

- 1 PRIM L T S SEEN
- 2 RIBBON A RIVALS
- 3 RIBBON A RIVALS
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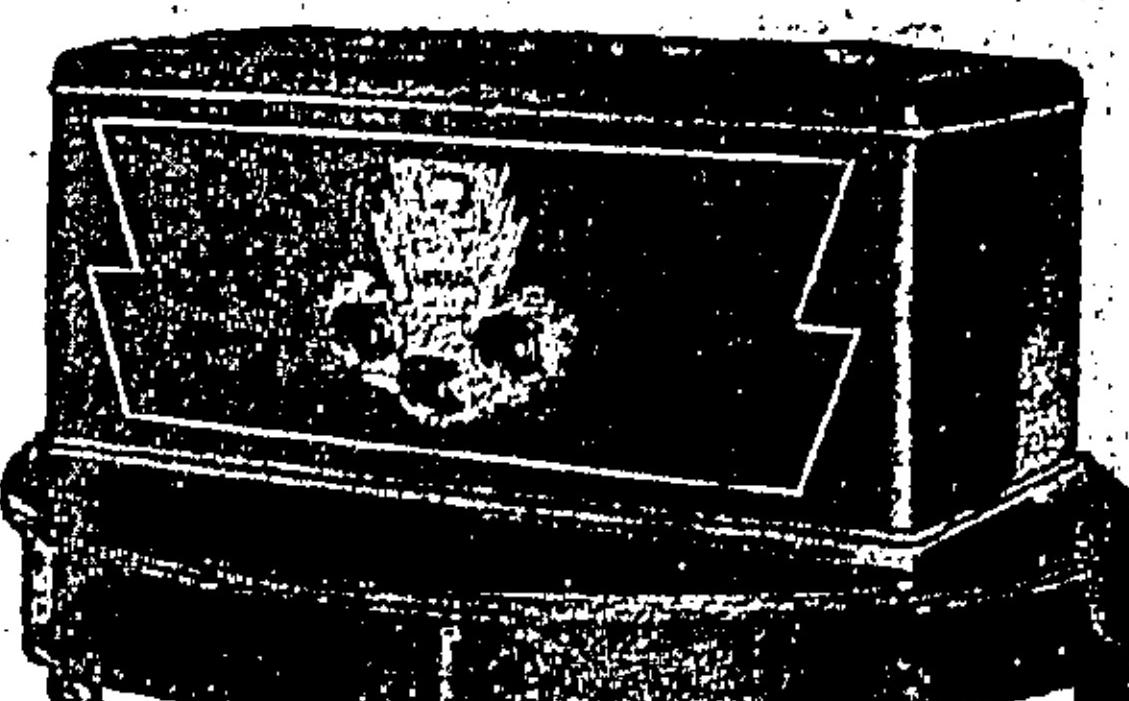
FOR RADIO VALUE

Try us. We have just received

**THE 1930
ALL ELECTRIC MODEL**

COSSOR

"Melody Maker"



The only radio set that you can build in less than two hours, and which works straight from the electric light socket.

Also in stock, battery models.

Inspection cordially invited.

THE HONGKONG RADIO SUPPLY CO.

7, Pottinger Street.

PRESCRIPTIONS



PROMPTLY
AND
CAREFULLY
COMPOUNDED

AT

THE PHARMACY

(FLETCHER & CO., LTD.)

A.P.C. Building.

Tel. C. 345

FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



A Pal!



By Blosser

New Advertisements

LENTEN MISSION.

CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL.
Daily Sermons at 6 p.m. until
the 16th inst., inclusive.
Preacher: Father R. W. Gal-
lagher, S.J.
The Public is cordially invited.

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE,
STANLEY.

The Athletic Sports will be held
at Stanley on Saturday, April 12th,
at 2 p.m.

Parents, Old Boys and Friends
are warmly invited to attend.
Buses leave Blake Pier at 1.30
p.m. (Return tickets \$1.00.)

HONG KONG CRICKET CLUB.

TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

Subject to weather conditions it
is hoped to play off the FINALS
of the OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP
events.

SINGLES on MONDAY, 14th
April, DOUBLES on TUESDAY,
15th April.

BOOKING of RESERVED seats
will open at Messrs. Moutrie's on
FRIDAY, 11th April.

Members of the Club are hereby
advised that booking at the
Pavilion at reduced rates will
CLOSE at 8 p.m. on THURSDAY,
10th April.

FANLING HUNT & RACE CLUB.

STEEPLECHASES.

Kwan Ti Sunday, April 13th.

First Race 3.00 p.m. Special
Train leaves Kowloon 1.40 p.m.
Returning from Fanling at 5.55
p.m. Fare for Round Trip \$2.00
including Admission to The Races.

THE CHINA LIGHT AND POWER
COMPANY (1918), LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that an Interim Dividend of Five
per cent. on the paid-up Capital
of the Company has this day been
declared in respect of the
financial year ending 30th Septem-
ber, 1930, and that such Dividend
will be payable on Monday, 12th
May, 1930, on and after which date
Dividend Warrants may be obtained
upon application at the Head
Office of the Company, St. George's
Building, Hong Kong.

The Transfer Books of the
Company will be closed from Monday,
5th May, 1930, until Saturday, 10th
May, 1930, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
SHEWAN, TOMES & CO.,
General Managers.
Hongkong, 8th April, 1930.

NOTICE.

CURRENCY COMMITTEE.

It is hereby notified that the
Currency Committee now conducting
an inquiry with the terms of
reference set out hereunder is
desirous of obtaining the views of
as many interests in the Colony
as possible; and all those who
wish to present memoranda for
consideration or to give evidence
on the subject before the Committee
are invited to send in their
names or communications to the
Secretary to the Committee at the
Colonial Secretary's Office before
the 14th of April, 1930.

Terms of Reference.

- (a) Is the present currency the most advantageous for the purposes of the trade of this Colony?
- (b) In what respects, if any, is the present currency situation in the Colony unsatisfactory?
- (c) If the situation is unsatisfactory in what way can it be remedied?
- (d) Is the premium on notes over silver detrimental to the prosperity of the Colony? If so can it be controlled and by what means?
- (e) Is the linking of the currency with silver advantageous to the Colony? If so can it be more closely linked?
- (f) Is it desirable in the interests of the Colony that the value of the dollar be stabilized? If so can any effective steps be taken to that end?

CREDIT FONCIER D'EXTREME-
ORIENT

Mortgage Bank & Estate Agents.
"PEAK MANSIONS"
Six-roomed and Five-roomed
apartments

Prince Edward Road,
Kowloon
Detached and Semi-detached
villas. Modern construction
with garage.

"Cambay Buildings"
Flats with modern conveniences.

Lammert's Auctions

PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received
instructions to sell by Public
Auction,

on Friday,
the 11th April, 1930.
commencing at 11 a.m.
at No. 4, Granville Road, Kowloon

A Quantity of Valuable
Household Furniture
On View from Thursday
the 10th April; 1930.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.
LAMMERT BROS.,
Auctioneers.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received
instructions to sell by Public Auction,

on FRIDAY,
the 11th April, 1930,
commencing at 5.15 p.m.
at their Sales Room, Duddell
Street

A Valuable Collection of
Postage Stamps.

On view from Thursday, the
10th April, 1930.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.
LAMMERT BROS.,
Auctioneers.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
OF SALE
of theVALUABLE LEASEHOLD
PROPERTY

known as
Heaney's Laboratory, situate at
Mount Davis Gap, Hongkong
Containing two dwelling houses
to be sold by

PUBLIC AUCTION

in one lot on
Thursday, the 17th. day of
April 1930
at 3 o'clock p.m.

by Messrs. Lammert Bros.,
at their Auction Rooms,
Duddell Street,
Victoria, Hongkong.

All that piece or parcel of
ground situate at Mount Davis
Gap (環口大) in the Colony of
Hongkong, registered in the Land

THE JADE TREE INC.

MAIN SHOP

has removed to the
Arcade

PENINSULA HOTEL

Kowloon.

Specialising in famous
Jade Tree Rugs, Hand-
made Jewellery, Pictures
and Treasures of the
Dynasties.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

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All that piece or parcel of
ground situate at Mount Davis
Gap (環口大) in the Colony of
Hongkong, registered in the Land

Theatre Royal.

Royal.

For Two Nights only.

WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY.

April 9th & 10th.

PROFESSOR WAN WAN SAN

AND HIS

WONDER WORKERS

OF

ORIENTAL MAGIC

Also presenting

THE SIXTEEN YEARS

OLD IRON BOY.

Prior to an Extensive
American Tour.

Popular Prices:—

\$3. \$2. \$1.

Booking now open at Moutrie's.

CINEMA NOTES.

AMUSING TALKIE MADE
BY WALSH.

Raoul Walsh's most recent
directorial effort, "The Cock-Eyed
World," an all talking Fox
Movietone picture, offers first
rate entertainment with special
vocal and instrumental specialties.
Walsh's versatility. In fact, we
believe it to be one of the season's
out-standing productions.

It's keynote is the continual
battle between Flagg and Quirt
of "What Price Glory" fame.
Their love affair provoke a series
of laughs, in fact, some of the
situations were so amusing that
the audience howled. There is a
consistent balance of pathos and
well sustained tensely human
situations. It's playing at the
Queen's Theatre. We advise you
to see it; it is an entertaining
production one should not miss.

Laurence Stallings and Max-
well Anderson, who-co-authored
"What Price Glory", are responsi-
ble for this picture. Billy K.
Wells scored a triumph with the
dialogue he wrote.

And of course our old friends
Vic McLaglen and Ed Lowe are
Flagg and Quirt respectively.
We enjoyed them more in this
production than we did in "Glory"
because we hear everything that
this colourful pair of "leather-
necks" say about each other, and
just leave it to a pair of hard-
boiled marines to wisecrack.

Sparkling Lily Damita is the
charmer who intrigues them in
the tropics. Lillian Karnelly makes
life sweet for them in Russia,
and Jean Barry has the boys
fighting over her in Coney Island.

We repeat, "The Cock-Eyed
World" is one picture you must
see.

MRS. MOTONO

HAND & ELECTRIC
MASSAGE

No. 51B, Top Floor, Wyndham St.
Hongkong.

MASSAGE HAIR

MRS. S. UZUNOYE

Expert Massagist
87, Queen's Road C, 2nd floor.

There's trouble brewing
when the cat's milk has gone
to the dogs.

POST OFFICE NOTICE

INWARD MAILED.

From	To	Per	Date
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia (London 21st March)	Awa Maru	April 10.	
Shanghai and Swatow	Sui Yang	April 10.	
Straits	Bolana	April 11.	
Australia and Manila	Changte	April 11.	
Japan and Manila	Tatsuta Maru	April 11.	

U.S.A. (Seattle 22nd March)	Canada	President Lincoln	April 11.
Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia (London 23rd March)	Shantung	Hydrangea	April 12.
Japan and Swatow	Siberia Maru	April 12.	
Straits	Sawa Maru	April 13.	
Manila	Kiddopore	April 13.	
U.S.A. (San Francisco 22nd March)	President Grant	April 14.	
Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai	Shinjo Maru	April 17.	
Australia and Manila	Kaga Maru	April 17.	
Canada (Victoria, B.C. 29th March)	Empress of Asia	April 17.	
Japan and Shanghai	Atsuta Maru	April 18.	
U.S.A. (San Francisco 21st March)	Pres. Garfield	April 19.	
Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai	Aki Maru	April 21.	
Japan	Japan	April 21.	

OUTWARD MAILED.

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 16 minutes earlier than the
time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised
to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.
on the previous day.

For	To	Date and Time.
Swatow	Hydrangea	Thurs., Apr. 10, 3 p.m.
Straits	Haihing	Thurs., Apr. 10, 3.30 p.m.
Japan and Swatow	Kochow	Thurs., Apr. 10, 4 p.m.
Japan	Waishing	Thurs., Apr. 10, 4.30 p.m.
Japan and Manila	Kashgar	Thurs., Apr. 10, 5 p.m.
Japan	Kashgar	Thurs., Apr. 10, 5 p.m.
Shanghai and *Europe via Siberia	Registration	5 p.m.
Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Central and South America and *Europe via Victoria B.C.	Letters	6 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Huichow	Fri., Apr. 11, 9.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Hai Yang	Fri., Apr. 11, 1 p.m.
Swatow	Canton	Fri., Apr. 11, 1.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu and San Francisco	Checkiang	



A charming wedding took place at the Union Church, Shanghai, when Miss Jean Anderson Macdermid became the wife of Mr. John Donald Whyte. Members of the party included Mrs. Shearer, Miss Peake, Miss Joyce Hardie, Captain A. F. Jordan, and Captain W. L. Shinn.



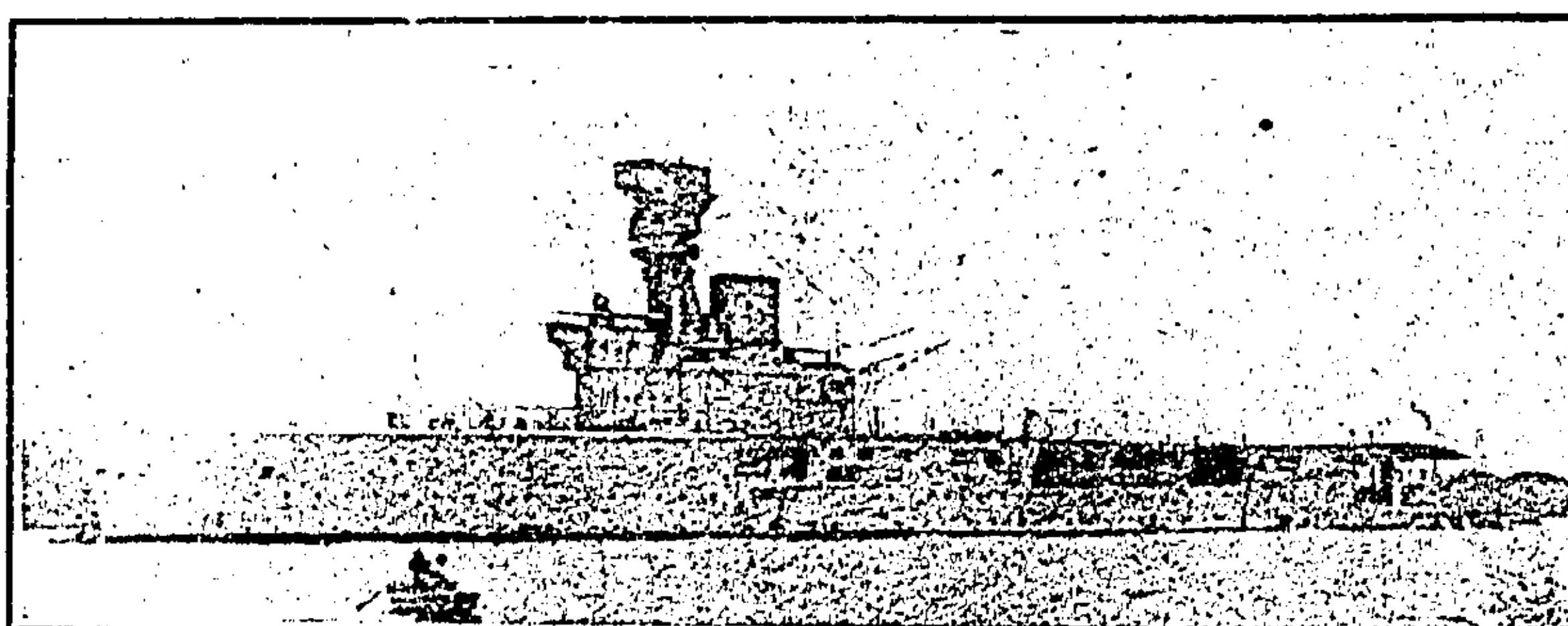
Tulle and orange blossoms have a consistent fascination for the average girl and the bridal pageant at a Shanghai Fun Night logically aroused great interest. Miss Marie Lynn, English; Mrs. Yang, Chinese; and Miss Mildred Leech, American, appeared.



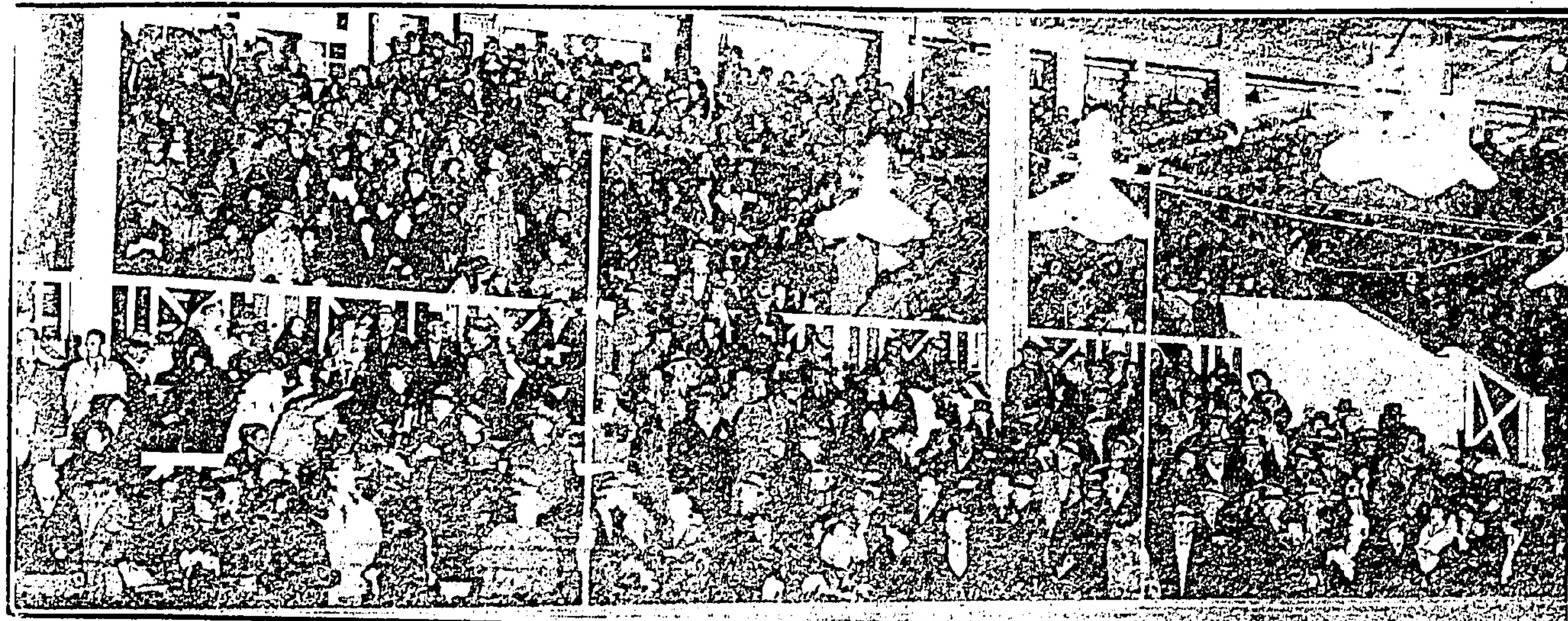
The cross-country team race at Shanghai between the French Police and the French Defence Force was won by the former. The run was over eight miles and called for competitors running with equipment, firing shots and throwing grenades. Top photo shows the winners, while some of the grenade-throwners are shown in the bottom picture.



The photograph shows, from left to right: Mrs. Lee S. Huizinga, Mr. Lee Tsing-hai, Field Secretary of the Chinese Mission to Lepers; Dr. Lee S. Huizinga, Medical Adviser of the American Mission to Lepers; and Mr. Woo Choh-fee, Chairman of the Finance Committee.



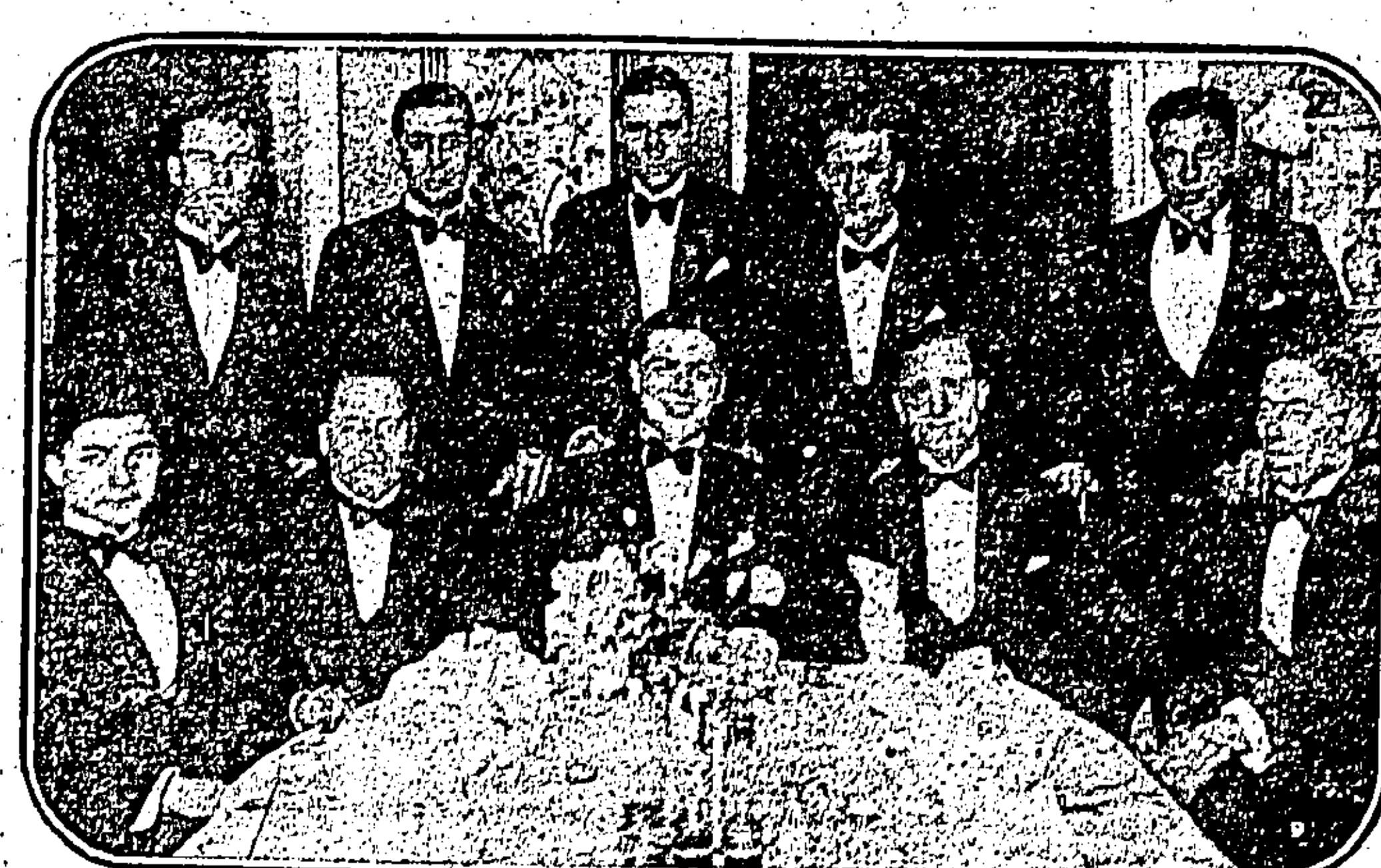
A last glimpse of H. M. S. Hermes before her departure from Shanghai for Hongkong.



A crowd estimated at between 10,000 and 12,000 attended the third season's opening night at Luna Park at Shanghai. This flashlight photograph, taken immediately after the steeplechase had been run, gives a good idea of the amount of interest which these events, exclusive to Luna Park, create among greyhound racing followers.



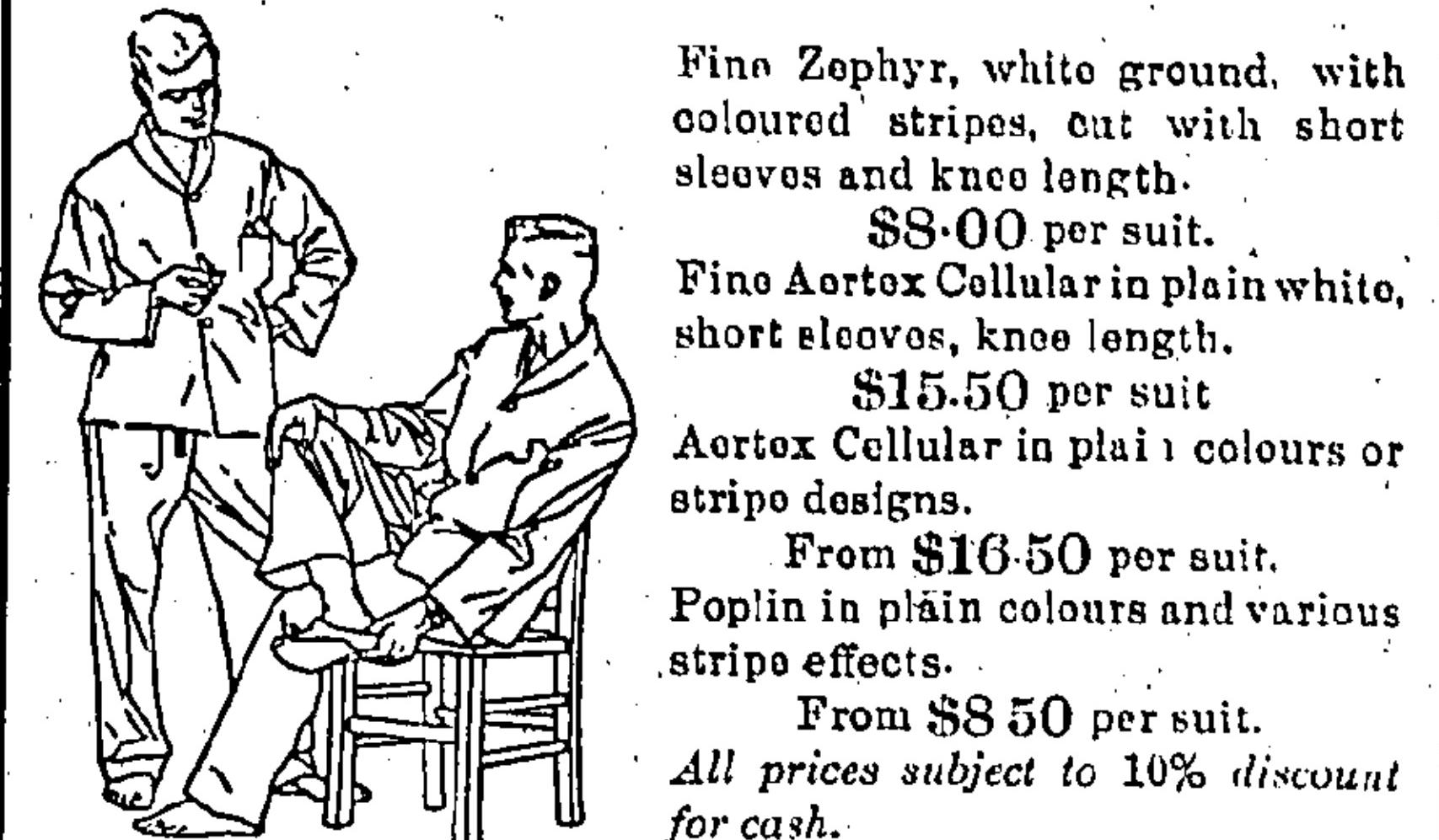
Professor Axenfeld, well-known in Europe, who gave a lecture in Shanghai to German-speaking physicians.



Several friends of Mr. E. Loveless of Messrs. Wilkinson, Heywood and Clark, Shanghai, were his guests on the occasion of his 31st birthday.

Sleeping Suits For Summer Wear

Well cut and easy fitting in a variety of materials suitable for Spring and Summer Wear.



We have many interesting styles to show you, and your request to look them over, at any time, carries no obligation whatsoever.

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When Do You Start?

THE Chinese say a journey of a thousand miles commences with a single step. Financial independence for later years begins with one single step:—Thrift. Let us show you how to start with a Double Maturity Endowment maturing at age 60 or upwards.

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Rolande Sarraut

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3rd Floor.

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WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW & CO. LTD.

MENS OUTFITTING DEPT. The Very Latest

Smart check design full end ties in Black and White, Brown and white etc.

\$2.95

FOULARD TIES

New foulard ties in assorted poker dot and fancy designs.

\$3.50

MAYFAIR BOWS

In Checks, Spot and fancy designs.

\$2.25 each.

Wide-end Ties

Call and Inspect.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

HONGKONG NAVAL DISASTER.

FULL HONOURS ACCORDED AT FUNERAL.

IMPRESSIVE SCENE.

The funeral of the victims in the Sepoy explosion took place at Happy Valley with full naval honours yesterday afternoon. They were—Gunner (T) L. G. Reed, P. O. Walter Belderson, A. E. Thomas E. Smith, A. B. James Cooper, A. B. William Draper, and A. B. Heywood.

The deep sympathy felt for the victims of the tragedy was manifested at the funeral of all six men, which took place at the Protestant Cemetery, Happy Valley, yesterday evening. Although the cortège was not due to start from the Naval Hospital until half past four, some considerable time beforehand a large crowd of public sympathisers had gathered at the Monument, including many ladies.

Presently, the first portion of the cortège appeared at the top of Morrison Hill Road. The first group was a company of men from H.M.S. Bruce, who acted as the firing party. They were followed by a Marine band and six gun carriages, on which were the coffins, draped with the Union Jack and drawn by men from various British warships in port. The coffins were followed by comrades from H.M.S. Sepoy, who carried many wreaths.

After them marched representatives of the Royal Artillery, Royal Engineers, Royal Corps of Signals, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, Air Force, Royal Marines, Somerset Light Infantry, Hong Kong Police Force and Naval Yard Police, and officers and men from the American, French, Italian and Portuguese warships in port, the rear being brought up by British Naval officers.

The procession, which was about half a mile in length, presented an impressive sight, the white uniforms of the Naval men contrasting with the khaki of the military representatives and the blue of the foreign representatives. At the Monument a short halt was made as each gun carriage reached the spot, in order that wreaths could be placed upon the coffins. From this point onwards the followers changed to slow march, while ahead the mournful but impressive notes of the "Dead March" were heard from the band.

Many of the general public joined in the procession at the Monument. The cortège was met at the entrance to the cemetery by Rear-Admiral R.A.S. Hill, who walked ahead until the burial ground was reached.

On arrival at the burial ground the coffins were laid beside six graves which had been dug in different parts, while members of the procession lined up on three sides and others, who could not find room at the gravesides, went to the higher ground which gave them a view of the burial service.

The Last Rites.

The burial service was conducted by the Rev. H. G. Hewitt, amid an impressive silence, the air being so still that the minister's voice could be clearly heard by all.

After the service had been concluded and the coffins lowered, the firing party fired the first salute. The discharge was immediately followed by buglers sounding the Commodore's Salute. The second discharge heralded the sounding of the Last Post, and after the third salute the buglers sounded the Naval Reveille.

Among those present were Capt. Swaine, A.D.C. to His Excellency, the Officer Administering the

Government, Capt. D.R.M. Cameron, A.D.C. to His Excellency Major General J. W. Sandlands, Captain Mark-Wardlaw (Captain of the Destroyer Flotilla), Engineer Captain Aitkenhead (Fleet Engineer Officer) and the commanders of destroyers in harbour including Commander J. M. Porter (H.M.S. "Serapis"), Commander Veresmith (H.M.S. "Thracian"), Lieut. Commander Crossley (H.M.S. "Somme"), Lieut. Commander Crawford (H.M.S. "Sirdar"), Pay Master Lieutenant Commander Pasmore and Commander Binney, secretary and staff officer respectively to the Rear-Admiral; Wing Commander Steele-Perkins; Mr. W. Stoddart, C. Gunner, Mr. F. Barnes, Bosun, Mr. H. J. Peters, Signal Bosun, Mr. P. H. Olding, Warrant Telegraphist, and Mr. H. Dewey, Commissioned Gunner, all of H.M.S. "Hermes"; Mr. E. D. Scrivens, Commissioned Gunner, Mr. A. Tink, Commissioned Shipwright, Mr. F. G. Bunker, Warrant Telegraphist, and Mr. S. W. Ford, Warrant Master at Arms (H.M.S. "Tamar"); Mr. G. E. Williamson, Commissioned Gunner and Mr. W. S. McMath, Warrant Engineer (H.M.S. "Sandwich").

Others present included Mr. F. Smith and Mr. A. Male, representing the Naval Armament Department, Naval Yard, Mr. C. Brown, chief of the construction department, Naval Yard, Mr. Benham, electrical engineers' department at the Naval Yard; Mr. F. H. Haynes, Army C. Ice Department.

It is understood that a younger brother of the late Smith was among those at the service.

Numero: is.

There were one hundred wreaths which included those from: H.E. the Officer Administering the Government (the Hon. Mr. W. T. Southorn, C.M.G.) and Mrs. Southorn; Commander-in-Chief and Lady Walstede; Rear-Admiral R. A. S. Hill and Officers of H.M.S. "Tamar"; General Officer Commanding South China (H.E. Major-General J. W. Sandlands), Staff and Officers Headquarters; Commanding Officers, Officers and Ships' Companies of H.M.S. "Hermes", "Bruce", "Somme", "Sepoy", "Sterling", "Stormcloud", "Thracian", "Serapis", "Sirdar", "Herald", "Serapis", "Marazion", "Tarantula", "Moth" and R.F.A. "Franklin"; Wing-Comdr. A. H. Steele-Perkins, Officers and Airmen of H.Q. Flight, H.M.S. "Hermes"; Seamen and Airmen of the R.A.F. Base and the Fleet Air Arm Units; S.M. 13; The Naval League.

Officers and other ranks, Somerset Light Infantry, 2nd Battalion, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, Royal Engineers, Royal Artillery; Commander of Dockyard and Staff; Chief Constructor and Staff; Chief Engineer's Department; Superintendent Electrical Engineer and Staff; R.N. Torpedo Depot (Kowloon); R.N. Dockyard Recreation Club; Royal Naval Yard Police; Members of Agreement Employees' Association, H.M. Naval Dockyard; Inspector-General of Police and members of the Hong Kong Police Force; Upper Levels Police Station; Garrison Sergeants' Mess; Police Recreation Club.

Officers and Members of the following R.A.O.B. Lodges—Oriental Lodge No. 3254, Far East Lodge, Grand Council, P.G. Lodge and Albert Lodge, Queen of the Fairies Lodge, Sincerity Lodge, Grand Council, Sir James Oxberry Lodge, Committee and Members of the R.A.O.B. Club.

Messrs. The Asiatic Petroleum Co. (S.C.) Ltd., Royal Hongkong Yacht Club, Naval and Military Y.M.C.A., and the British Women's Association of Shanghai.

There were also wreaths from the foreign warships in port Vigilante (French), Mindanao (American), Adamastor (Portuguese) and Sebastiano Caboto (Italian).

To Aid Dependents.

A charity game will be played on the H.K.F.C. ground on Friday, 18th instant between teams chosen from the Services and the Rest of the Colony.

The gate will be devoted to the dependents of the victims of the disaster on H.M.S. "Sepoy".

Concessional Cooking.

No. 4

HEALTHINESS.

Members of the public occasionally ask whether it is a fact that the gas burning inside the oven has injurious effects on food, and consequently on people eating the food cooked in such a way.

The answer is an emphatic NO! The products of combustion of the gas would in no case adversely affect the food, but apart from this the food itself gives off steam while it is cooking, and does not absorb anything from the surrounding air. Anyone who doubts this statement should put it to the test by cooking a milk pudding, onions and herrings in the same oven. Neither onions nor herrings will flavour the pudding.

Where there is a Gas Cooker there is a cool, hygienic kitchen.

May we fix you a modern Gas Cooker on hire-Purchase terms? You may name your own instalments if desired. Cookers also fixed on hire at \$1.00 a month and sold for cash.

HONG KONG & CHINA GAS COMPANY, LIMITED.

Head Office & Showroom, West Point. Telephone C. 47.

Central Showroom Ice House Street.
Kowloon Showroom 246, Nathan Road.

LOOK OUT FOR NO. 5 OF THIS SERIES ON THIS PAGE TO-MORROW. SUBJECT "WELL-COOKED FOOD"

ATTEMPT TO SET UP FLIGHT RECORD.

ENGLISH DUCHESS STARTS FOR CAPE TOWN.

London, Apr. 9.—The Duchess of Bedford and Captain Barnard left Croydon aerodrome at 1.25 p.m. in a Fokker Jupiter monoplane, in their attempt to fly to Capetown and back within eighteen days, and thus set up a new record.—Reuters.

IN AID OF SERVICE MEN.

CONCERT AT SAILORS' AND SOLDIERS' HOME.

A concert, in aid of the work for the Services, has been arranged through the kindness of Mrs. O. C. Womack, to take place at the New Sailors' and Soldiers' Home on Thursday, 24th April.

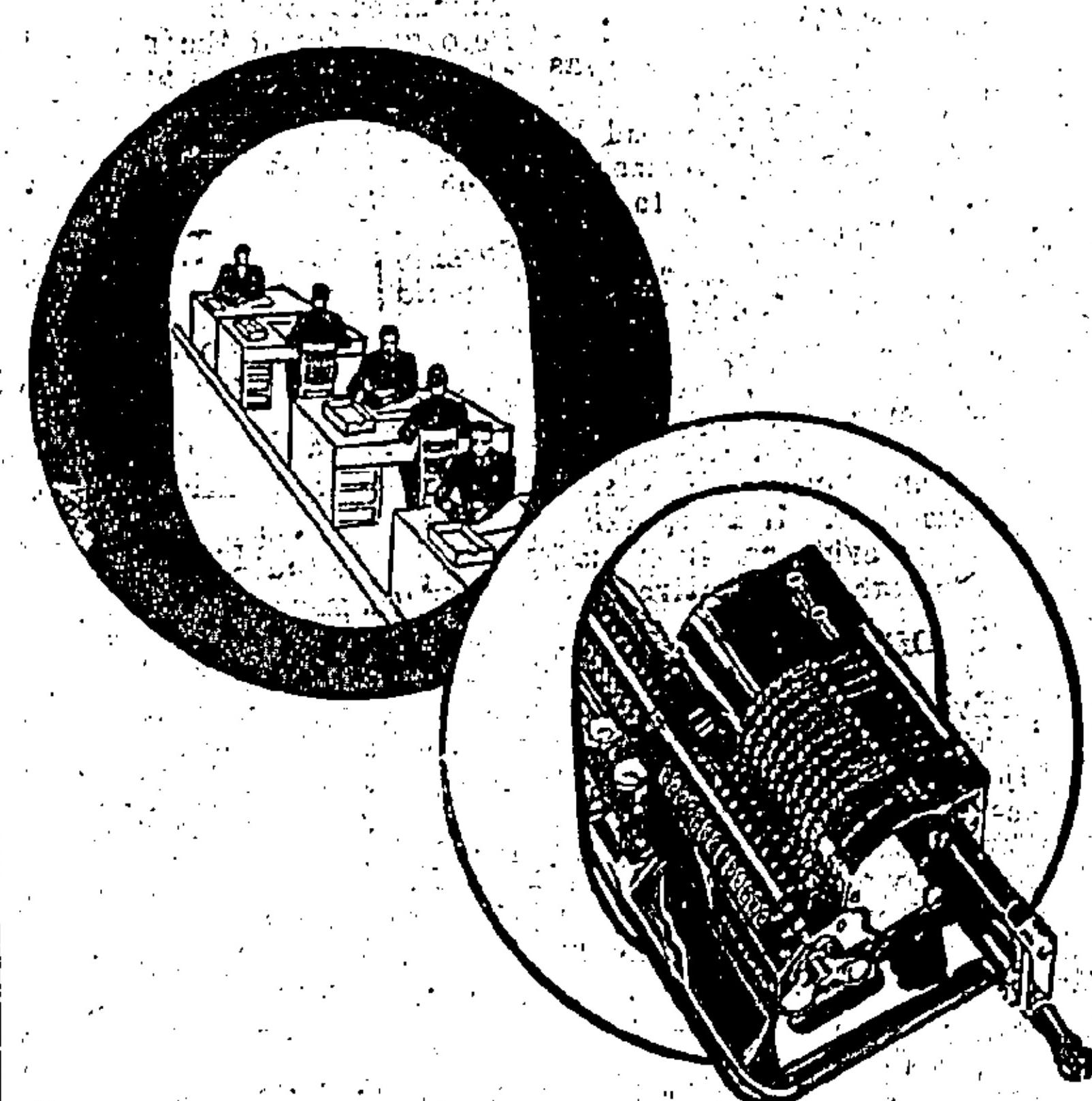
From a perusal of the list of artists, a real treat is in store for those who are fortunate enough to secure a ticket. It is being held under the distinguished patronage of His Excellency The Officer Administering the Government (Hon. Mr. W. T. Southorn, C.M.G.) and Mrs. Southorn, His Excellency The General Officer Commanding (Major General J. W. Sandlands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.), and Rear Admiral R.A.S. Hill, C.B.E., R.N.

Those who have very generously expressed their willingness to contribute to the programme include Mrs. K. V. B. Benfield, Mrs. O. C. Womack, Mrs. A. R. H. Phillips, Mr. Herbert Annis, Mr. W. A. Hanmer, Mr. John Braga, Mr. W. B. Fleming, Lieut. A. H. Musson, Dick Barty and special items by Miss Violet Capell and some of her pupils.

The public are advised to book

ORIGINAL OHNER

CALCULATING MACHINE



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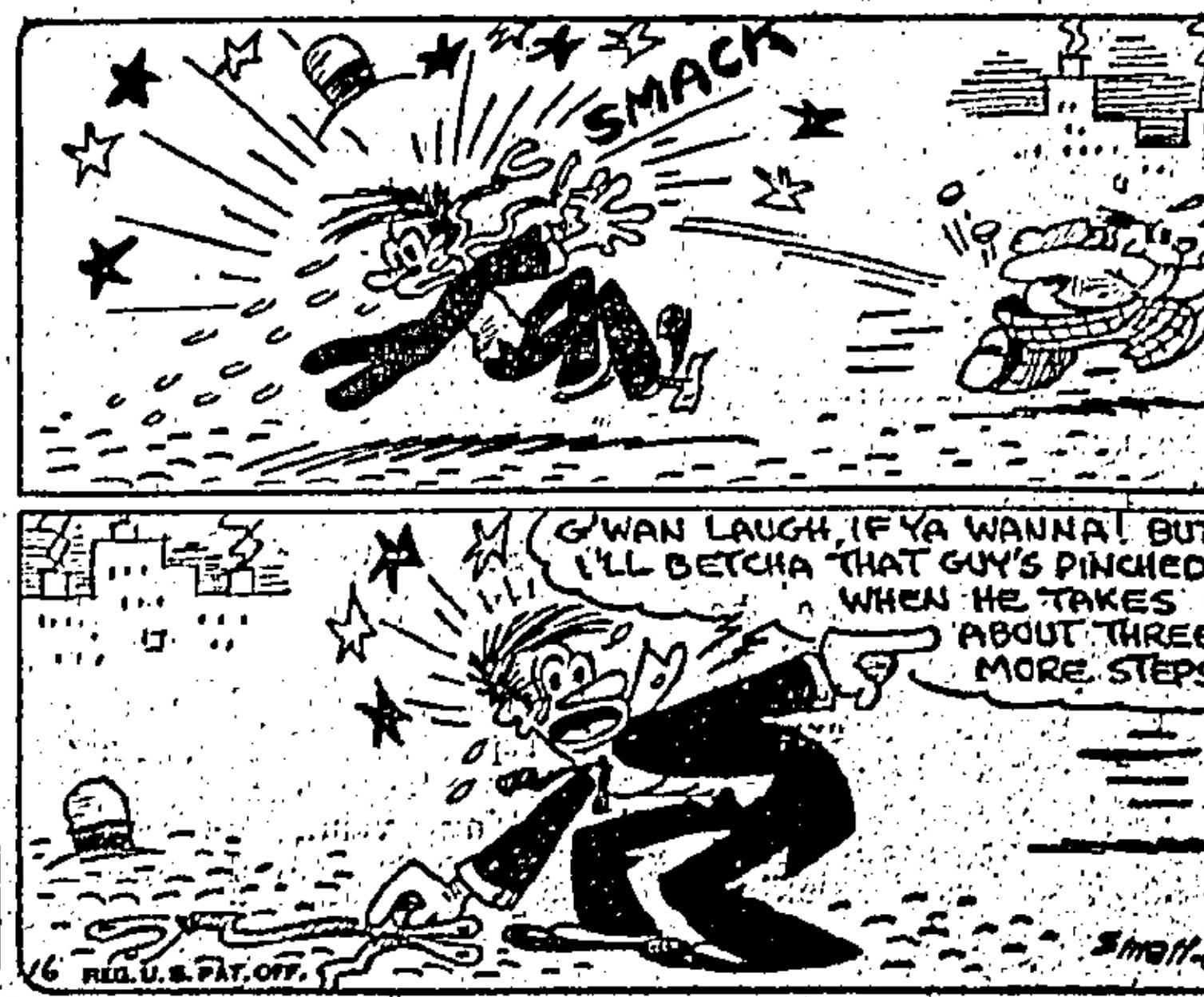
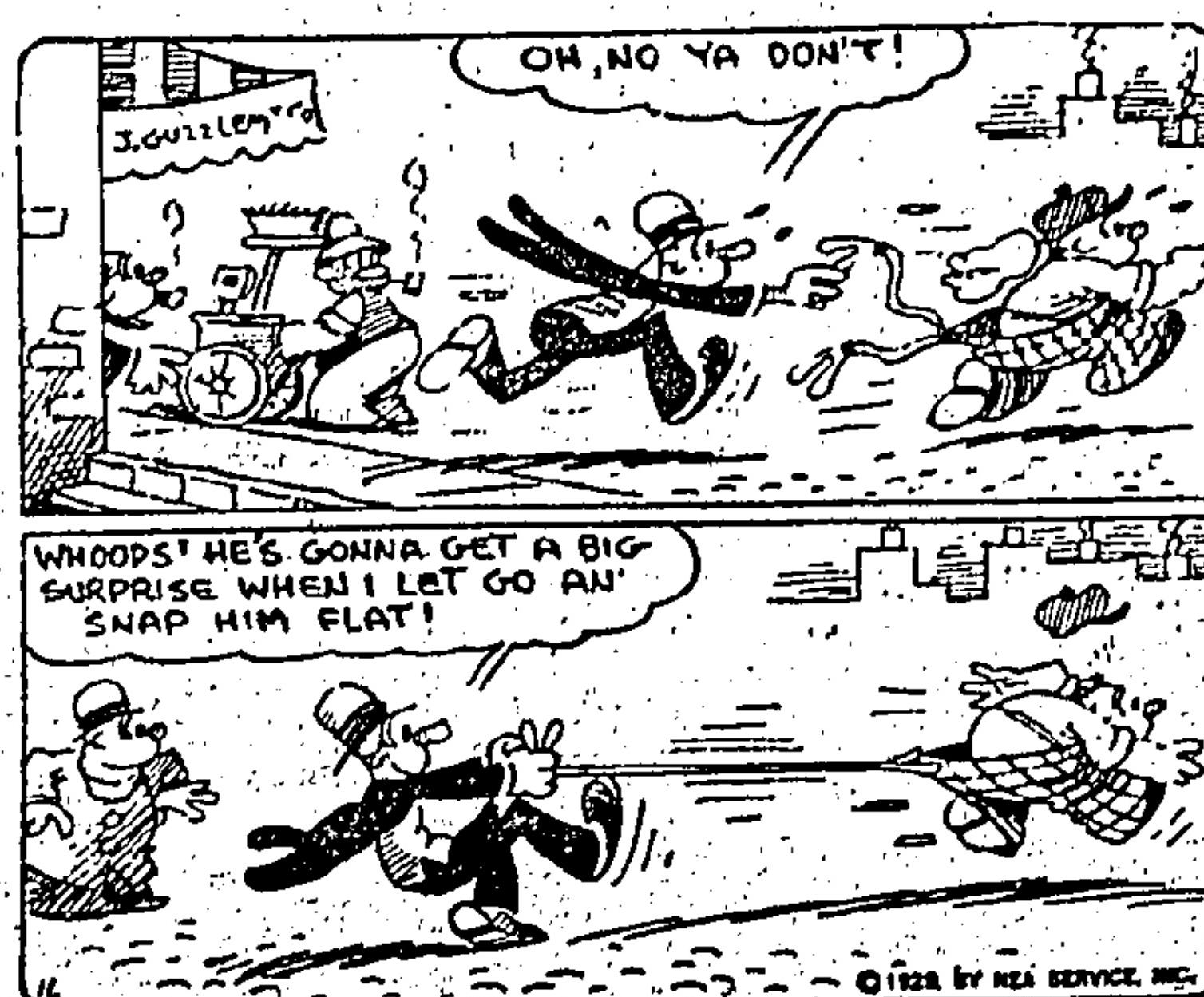
& CO. LTD.

Queens Building

early as the tickets are limited, to Mr. W. H. Smith, at the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home (Telephone C. 4920), or from members of the Committee.

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SALESMAN SAM



MARVELLOUS RECORDING ACHIEVEMENTS

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HOMOUROUS RECORDS

- 9592—A FEW DRINKS Leslie Henson
- 9928—I'M 94 TO-DAY Will Fyffe.
- 9775—THE TRAIN THAT'S TAKING ME HOME .. Geo. Graves.
- 9879—THE 'OLE IN THE ROAD Curnelius and Hubert.
- 9593—THE SHOOLMASTER AND THE BOY Curnelius and Hubert.
- 9689—THE FOURTH FORM AT S MICHAEL'S Will-Hay and His Scholars

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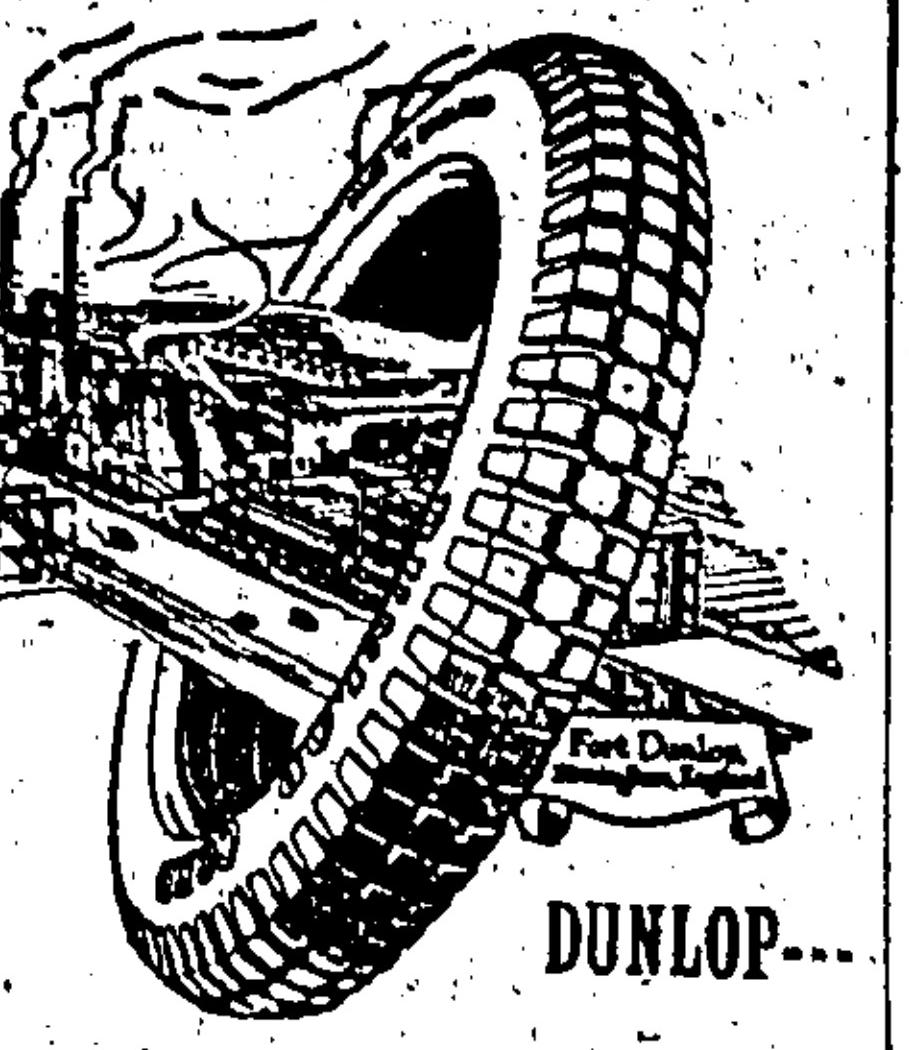
PRINTED & PUBLISHED BY
for The South China Morning Post Ltd.
1 & 3, Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1831 NO. 23,001 四拜禮 號十月四英港香 THURSDAY APRIL 10, 1930. 日二月三

Library, Supreme Court

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Lighting-up Tax 6.41 p.
High Water 1/4d.
Low Water 1/2d.



DUNLOP...
British and Best

Straits J. P. Case Concludes.

Defendant Found Not Guilty.

Independent Witness on Search Practice.

Local Law's Scope.

After a hearing occupying several days, Mui Kwok-leong, a former Singapore Justice of the Peace, was this morning discharged by Mr. R. E. Lindsell on the counts accusing him of opium possession and attempted exportation of the drug. This decision was reached after an independent witness, in the person of Detective Inspector Lannigan, in charge of police searches on the waterfront, had been called by the Magistrate and had stated that it was quite usual for luggage being transferred to outward-going ships to be searched by Chinese revenue officers.

His Worship held that the case was one of fact, not of law, and he could not conceive that the defendant would have been so foolish as to take luggage containing opium on the wharf.

At the outset of this morning's proceedings, Mr. Lindsell said he proposed himself to call a police witness who could speak as to whether or not outward going luggage on the water front was likely to be searched. He had asked the I.G.P. about it, and he had allowed the police officer in charge of police searches to give evidence on this point.

Mr. Strellett said he had only one thing to say. That was an unusual procedure after the evidence of both sides had closed, and he would ask for one reservation. In the cross-examination of the defendant nothing was said about that matter. If his Worship brought that evidence, he would reserve the right to negative it.

Often Done.

Detective Inspector R. Lannigan, in charge of police searches on the water front, said from his experience it was quite usual for a large amount of luggage, being transferred by sampan, motor boat or launch, from the water front to an outward going boat, to be searched by Chinese Revenue Officers. He had often seen it done.

Mr. Strellett:—I have no question. In view of his replies, I don't propose to pursue the matter.

Mr. Strellett Satisfied.

Mr. Strellett then continued his address on behalf of the defence, when he said:—I can only say, your Worship, that I hope, after bearing that evidence, your Worship is entirely satisfied. As a matter of fact, I anticipated that possibility and brought another witness who was present at the time when the defendant's wife's luggage was searched on the Po Tuk wharf, but I am quite sure that your Worship does not want to hear him now. You have brought somebody before you, who is quite independent, who has told your Worship that invariably persons get searched, and a great deal of the evidence of that witness only proves the experiences related by the defendant.

This went to prove, continued Mr. Strellett, that the defendant did not invent his experiences, and, after the confirmatory evidence they had received, he was sure a flood of light must be poured on the defendant's story. He felt, rightly or wrongly, that his Worship would like him to say something about the two points which his Worship mentioned at the last hearing.

Couldn't Explain.

As regards the envelope, he (Mr. Strellett) examined it before he saw the defendant, and when he asked the defendant to explain it he said to him "I can't explain it." When he asked him if he knew of the envelope, he replied "Yes," and when he asked him if he knew the crests were similar, he replied that he knew they all had crests, but he had not examined them and did not know if they were the same. He simply could not explain it.

That was going to happen before his Worship on several more occasions.

(Continued on Page 14.)

The Anti-Piracy Guards.

Companies Accept Terms of the Government.

Commons' Question.

London, Apr. 9. Replying to Sir Basil Peto in the House of Commons to-day, Mr. C. G. Ammon, Parliamentary and Financial Secretary to the Admiralty, said that replies received from the various shipping companies concerned showed that they accepted in principle the Government's proposals for the future supply of anti-piracy guards in China.

The Government terms were that they were prepared to sanction the extension of the provision of regular military and Naval guards for a definite limited period, subject to the following conditions:

First, that the companies should, before April 1, agree to an elaboration of the present scheme for the supply of Indian guards for the internal protection of shipping.

Second, any guard from the regular forces provided after March 31, 1930, should be paid for by the companies in full.

Third, the whole cost of the elaborated scheme, including the maintaining of the guard when not actually on board ship, should be borne by the companies in proportion to their requirements.

When the matter was raised in Parliament last month Sir Basil Peto questioned the reasonability of the Government's proposals, but no further statement was made by the Admiralty.—Reuter.

Cunard Chairman Resigns.

Will Remain Director of the Company.

London, Apr. 9. Sir Thomas Royden announced his resignation as Chairman of the Cunard Company, which position he had held since 1922, at the annual meeting of the Company in Liverpool. Pressure of personal affairs was the reason, he said. He will continue to be Director. He is succeeded by Sir Percy Bates, Deputy Chairman.—British Wireless.

[Sir Thomas Royden, who was formerly Conservative M.P. for Bootle, is a brother of Miss Maude Royden, the well-known lady preacher who visited Hongkong some time ago. He is a Director of many important banking, railway, shipping and insurance companies and is a past President of the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom.]

Germany Arrests Russians.

International Incident Foreshadowed.

Berlin, Apr. 9. The possibility of a serious Russo-German incident is envisaged by an evening newspaper report that three members of the Russian Trade Delegation at Berlin are among the five men arrested by the Police in connection with the discovery of two secret printing works which have been publishing Communist pamphlets inciting the Army and Police to insubordination. Police headquarters here refuse to give any information regarding the arrests.—Reuter.

Gandhi's Son on A Sedition Charge.

Arrested at Delhi with Salt Law Breakers.

New Delhi, Apr. 9. The report that a barrister named Asaf Ali was among the twenty-five salt-making volunteers arrested here has been proved incorrect. Thirteen of the twenty-five arrested have been detained, the remainder being discharged.

Gandhi's son, Davi Das, has been charged with sedition, the charge preferred against the others being of violating the salt laws.—Reuter.

War Conference in Progress.

Chiang Confers with Subordinates.

Plans for Attack to be Soon Announced.

Rebels in Nanking.

Shanghai, Apr. 9. Whilst the lull on the Honan front continues, both the Nanking and Kuominchun-Shansi Commanders are sparing no efforts in completing their war preparations and in this connexion the President of the Nationalist Government, Marshal Chiang Kai-shek, arrived at 6.30 a.m. to-day at Hsichow where he summoned a big conference among the Nationalist Commanders.

Generals Liu Chi (Commanding the First Nationalist Division), Koo Chu-tung (Commanding the Second Nationalist Division), Ma Hung-kwei, Han Fu-chu, Chan Chi were amongst other Nationalist military leaders who arrived before the President and later participated in the conference, discussing plans for the coming offensive and the defence of Hsichowfu and Nanking.

Invasion of Shantung.

The Military Governor of Shantung Province, General Chan Tiao-yuan, arrived at Hsichow shortly before noon and reported to the President the advance made in Shantung by the Kuominchun-Shansi allies. The condition in Shantung remains critical, although there have been no reports of actual hostilities.

Rebels in Nanking.

A mild sensation was caused in Nanking during the weekend following a police raid on a Chinese school where the police discovered 70 revolvers and thousands of rounds of ammunition.

According to seized documents, the rebels were planning a big coup in Nanking. The raid was followed by a series of other raids, when more arrests were effected by the police, co-operating with the troops.

The Nationalist Government is exercising a rigid censorship, forbidding all Chinese newspapers in Shanghai and Nanking to publish news pertaining to Marshal Chiang Kai-shek's trip to Hsichow and the raids at the capital.

The General Attack.

Semi-official Nanking sources state that the Nationalist general attack on the Kuominchun-Shansi allies will be announced on Tuesday, when Marshal Chiang will have completed his conferences with Divisional Commanders.

Messages from Taiyuanfu state that Marshal Yen Hsi-shan has made no official statement concerning his decision to depart for Peking, but it is stated that the Headquarters of the Shansi-Kuominchun allies will shortly be moved from Taiyuanfu to Peking.

Home Announcement.

London, Apr. 9. The First Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. A. V. Alexander, has received a message from the King expressing His Majesty's distress at the disastrous accidental explosion aboard the destroyer "Sepoy" resulting in loss of valuable lives. His Majesty desires that his heartfelt sympathy may be conveyed to bereaved families and inquiries made on his behalf regarding the condition of the injured. The Admiralty has announced the death of another of the injured men, making six deaths.—British Wireless.

Commanders Appointed.

The conference among the Kuominchun Commanders at Chengchow is still in progress. It has been decided to appoint General Sun Liang-sing as Commander of the Kuominchun troops along the Lung-Hai Railway, whilst Generals Sun Tien-ying and Wan Shun-choi are to direct the advancing Kuominchun forces to attack Hsichow, and Generals Sung Chih-yuan and Shih Chingting will lead the rebels by moving along the Peking-Hankow railway with Hankow as their objective.

The Commander-in-Chief of the allies forces, Marshal Yen Hsi-shan, will make Shihchiahchwang his headquarters, while Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang will direct the attacks at Chengchow.

A somewhat unexpected report from Honan states that the Kuominchun rebels under General Wan Shun-choi are contemplating to surrender to Marshal Chiang Kai-shek, it being pointed out that General Wan is dissatisfied with Marshal Feng's appointment of General Sun Liang-sing as Governor of Shantung. The latter post was offered to General Wan Shun-choi two weeks ago, but the decision of the "Christian" General was later reconsidered.

Gandhi's son, Davi Das, has been charged with sedition, the charge preferred against the others being of violating the salt laws.—Reuter.

King's Concern at Explosion.

Directs Inquiries about the Injured.

American Sympathy.

A message has been received by the Naval authorities in Hongkong to the effect that His Majesty the King has directed that inquiries were to be made on his behalf as to the condition of the men injured on H.M.S. Sepoy when a depth charge exploded prematurely.

The local authorities have sent a reply deeply regretting to report that the deaths of one officer and five of the six ratings injured have taken place.

The sixth rating injured, P.O. Reginald John Pitt, O. N. J. 1587, is progressing favourably in the Royal Naval Hospital.

It is understood that the date of the inquiry into the disaster has not yet been fixed. When this does take place the proceedings will not be of a public nature.

American Sympathy.

The following message has been received from the American Naval vessels which left yesterday from Squadron Commander U.S.S. Black Hawk to Rear-Admiral, Hongkong: The Commanding Officers and men wish to thank all the British officers and men for the many courtesies extended to them.

New Governor Leaves Home to-day.

Due in Hongkong Early Next Month.

A.D.C. Accompanies Him.

We are officially informed that H.E. Sir William Peel, the new Governor of Hongkong, is leaving London to-day by the P. and O. s.s. Khiva, and is due here on May 8th.

His Excellency is bringing his A.D.C. with him, whilst his Private Secretary will be coming out from home later. At present, the names of these officers are not known locally, but Sir William has evidently made his own appointments to these posts.

The General Attack.

Squadron during its stay in Hongkong. This squadron extends to the Sepoy its sincere sympathy in connexion with unfortunate accident which occurred.

The following reply has been sent to Squadron Commander U.S.S. Black Hawk from the Rear-Admiral, Hongkong: Very many thanks for your kind message from Commanding Officer and men. We wish you good luck and bon voyage.

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Last Year's Statement.

The Treasurer also presented last year's financial statement which shows an income of Tls. 12,974,896 and an expenditure of Tls. 9,440,066, leaving a surplus of Tls. 3,534,830 on the ordinary budget, while an income of Tls. 11,643,556 and an expenditure of Tls. 10,105,026 on the extraordinary budget is responsible for a surplus of Tls. 1,538,530 this year.

Explaining the Tls. 3,500,000 surplus on the ordinary budget, the Treasurer outlines the various items of expenditure and savings, the major item being Tls. 3,680,196 under the heading of interest, brokerage, etc., accruing in respect of the Electricity Department's sale.

STOP PRESS.

London, Apr. 10. All chance of a Five-Power Naval Pact has definitely vanished, asserts the *Daily Herald*, owing to the Franco-Italian deadlock.

Meanwhile, a Three-Power Pact cannot be fixed up before Easter.

The Americans have cancelled their passages on the *Leviathan* on the 22nd inst.—Reuter.

Shanghai Budget Presented.

A Big Increase in Expenditure.

Balanced by Sale of the Electricity Dept.

Surplus Estimated.

The budget of the Shanghai Municipal Council for the year 1930 constitutes one of the most notable municipal financial statements ever presented to the ratepayers of the Foreign Settlement.

Although expenditure shows a big increase in the previous year, all departments sharing but the Police and Public Works Department dominating, the funds accruing to the Council from the sale of the Electricity Department adequately balance this fact, and ratepayers benefit by a reduction of 2 per cent., in rates from July 1.

The ordinary income is set at Tls. 15,998,000, which includes a surplus of Tls. 3,534,000, and expenditure at Tls. 12,721,000, as compared with a little over Tls. 9,000,000 last year, but a surplus of Tls. 3,227,000 is carried forward to next year.

Money derived from the sale of the Electricity Department, and other receipts including the sale of municipal property, furnishes an extraordinary income of Tls. 22,603,000. Extraordinary expenditure totals Tls. 24,220,000, the principal item being provision for the redemption of municipal loans to the extent of Tls. 16,227,000, but provision for an urgently-needed building programme is also made. When this expenditure is deducted a surplus of Tls. 2,382,000 will be carried forward to next year.

Police Force Expansion.

The budget explains fully the purposes to which the Electricity Department funds are being put, and states that the Council has been enabled to undertake the necessary expansion of the Police Force and to proceed with a programme of development hitherto held up for financial reasons. Furthermore, it has made possible a reduction in general municipal taxation from July 1 next.

The Council adds: "Provided the future income of the municipality shows normal growth, it is anticipated that the new rates of taxation may be maintained over a period of years."

Advertising Revenue.

The anticipated revenue includes an item of Tls. 20,000, an increase of Tls. 3,000 from the special advertisement rate to be levied at the rate of Tls. 10 to Tls. 25 per square foot of advertisement per annum from occupiers of land upon which any building carrying advertisements, advertising hoardings or stations is erected.

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